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7		
8	Attorneys for Plaintiff	
9	UNITED STATES 1	DISTRICT COURT
10		OF IDAHO
11 12		
12	TEDDER INDUSTRIES, LLC, a Delaware limited liability company,	Case No.
14		
15	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND
16	VS.	
17	GUNHIDE PROPERTIES, LLC, a New	
18	York limited liability company,	
19	Defendant.	
20		
21	Plaintiff Tedder Industries, LLC ('	'Tedder" or "Plaintiff"), by and through its
22	undersigned counsel, for Complaint ag	ainst Defendant Gunhide Properties, LLC
23 24	("Gunhide" or "Defendant"), states and alleg	es as follows:
25	PRELIMINAR	Y STATEMENT
26		laratory judgment of non-infringement and
27		
28	invalidity arising under the patent laws of the	ne United States, Title 35 of the United States
	Code, and ancillary thereto, for damages	related to the bad faith assertion of patent
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 1	RANDALL DANSKIN A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

infringement, under Idaho Code 48-1701 *et seq.* Tedder requests this relief because Tedder has recently received a cease-and-desist letter, dated July 28, 2022, from Gunhide, a direct competitor, asserting that Tedder's Rapid ForceTM Duty Holsters infringe U.S. Patent No. 11,408,709 (the "'709 Patent") owned by Gunhide, and demanding that Tedder immediately discontinue selling the Rapid ForceTM Duty Holsters. The July 28th Letter goes on to threaten legal action, treble damages, and an "unduly punitive or painful" result if Tedder does not comply. The position taken in bad faith by Gunhide in the July 28th Letter threatens Tedder's business relationships with its customers and partners, as well as the sale of its products, and creates a justiciable controversy between Gunhide and Tedder. <u>PARTIES</u> 2. <u>Tedder Industries, LLC</u>: Tedder is a Delaware limited liability company registered to do business in the State of Idaho. Tedder operates its primary business under

the name Alien Gear Holsters. Tedder's principal place of business and headquarters is in Post Falls, Idaho.

3. <u>Gunhide Properties, LLC</u>: Upon information and belief, Gunhide is a New York limited liability company. Gunhide operates its primary business under the name DeSantis Gunhide. Gunhide's principal place of business and headquarters is in Amityville, New York.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

4. This is an action for a declaratory judgment of non-infringement and
invalidity of the '709 Patent, as well as for bad faith assertion of patent infringement. This
action arises, among other things, under the patent laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. §§

COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 2

1

2

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1, *et seq.*, under the Federal Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. §§ 2201-2202, and under the Idaho Bad Faith Assertion of Patent Infringement Statute, Idaho Code § 48-1701 *et seq.*

5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question) and § 1338(a) (action arising under an Act of Congress relating to patents). This Court has supplement jurisdiction over Plaintiff's Bad Faith Assertion of Patent Infringement claim under 28 U.S.C. § 1367.

6. Furthermore, this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over all claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §1332 (diversity) in that this action is between citizens of different States and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000, exclusive of interests and costs.

7. Gunhide has created an actual case or controversy in this District by sending a letter into this District and making bad faith allegations of patent infringement against Tedder, a company having its principal place of business in this District. All of Tedder's claims are so related to Gunhide's improper patent infringement allegations that such claims form part of the same case or controversy.

8. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Gunhide, as Gunhide has subjected itself to the jurisdiction of this Court by sending a cease-and-desist letter into the State of Idaho to an entity headquartered in the State of Idaho.

9. Personal jurisdiction over Gunhide is also proper in this District because it has transacted business in the State of Idaho and availed itself of the rights and benefits of the laws of Idaho. Upon information and belief, Gunhide has derived substantial revenue from the sales of goods within the State of Idaho, and has continuous and systematic

COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 3

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1	business contacts with the State of Idaho, including conducting substantial and regular
2	business in Idaho through marketing and sale of its products.
3	10. Personal jurisdiction over Gunhide is also proper in this District under Idaho
5	Code § 48-1704 because it has sent a demand letter to an Idaho person and transacted
6	business in the State of Idaho.
7 8	11. Tedder is an "Idaho person" under Idaho Code § 48-1702(2). Gunhide's
9	July 28th Letter to Tedder was a "demand letter" under Idaho Code § 48-1702(1). Tedder is
10	a "target" under Idaho Code § 48-1702(3).
11	VENUE
12	
13 14	12. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b), (c) and § 1400(b).
15	13. Venue is proper in this District, as a substantial part of the events and
16	omissions giving rise to Plaintiff's claims occurred in this District. Gunhide has attempted
17	to enforce its patent in this District, and has otherwise committed acts within this District
18	causing a reasonable apprehension on the part of Tedder that it will be sued in this District,
19 20	including, but not limited to, sending a cease-and-desist letter into this District.
21	PERTINENT FACTS
22	14. Plaintiff incorporates and re-alleges paragraphs 1 through 13 as if fully set
23 24	forth herein.
25	Tedder Industries, LLC
26	
27	15. Tedder is a Delaware limited liability company doing business in the State
28	of Idaho.
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 4 RANDALL DANSKIN A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

1	16. Tedder manufactures and sells firearm holsters, among other things, under
2	the trademark Alien Gear Holsters.
3 4	17. Tedder has a business address at 4411 West Riverbend Avenue, Post Falls,
5	Idaho 83854 where its headquarters and manufacturing facility is located.
6	18. Tedder and/or its predecessors in interest have been manufacturing and
7	selling firearm holsters under the Alien Gear Holsters trademark and brand in northern
8 9	
10	Idaho since at least 2013.
10	19. Tedder has expended considerable resources to establish significant
12	consumer goodwill associated with its Alien Gear Holsters name and brand, which is well-
13	known and highly regarded for quality gun holsters.
14	20. Tedder believes that the patent system is critical to our economy and
15 16	necessary to spur technical innovation, and it respects the legitimate intellectual property
17	rights of others.
18	Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters
19	21. Tedder manufactures and sells a line of holsters known as Rapid Force [™]
20	
21 22	Duty Holsters.
22	22. Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters are designed and engineered with valuable
24	input from law enforcement and military professionals, and built specifically for law
25	enforcement and military personnel.
26	23. Each Rapid Force TM Duty Holster is designed to accommodate a specific
27 28	firearm model, manufacturer, and draw hand.
20	
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 5 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

24. Rapid ForceTM Duty Holsters are offered with many different options, including for example, a quick disconnect which enables the user to quickly move the gun and holster from one configuration to another without unholstering the firearm.

25. Rapid ForceTM Duty Holsters can also be ordered with an accessory chamber that is specifically sized and shaped to accommodate a light or sight accessory attached to the holstered firearm, which is very common among law enforcement and military personnel. An example of a Rapid ForceTM Duty Holster with the accessory chamber is shown in Figure 1 below.



26. Rapid Force[™] Duty Holsters are designed to keep the holstered firearm secure and feature secure Level 2 or Level 3 retention, while users experience a completely

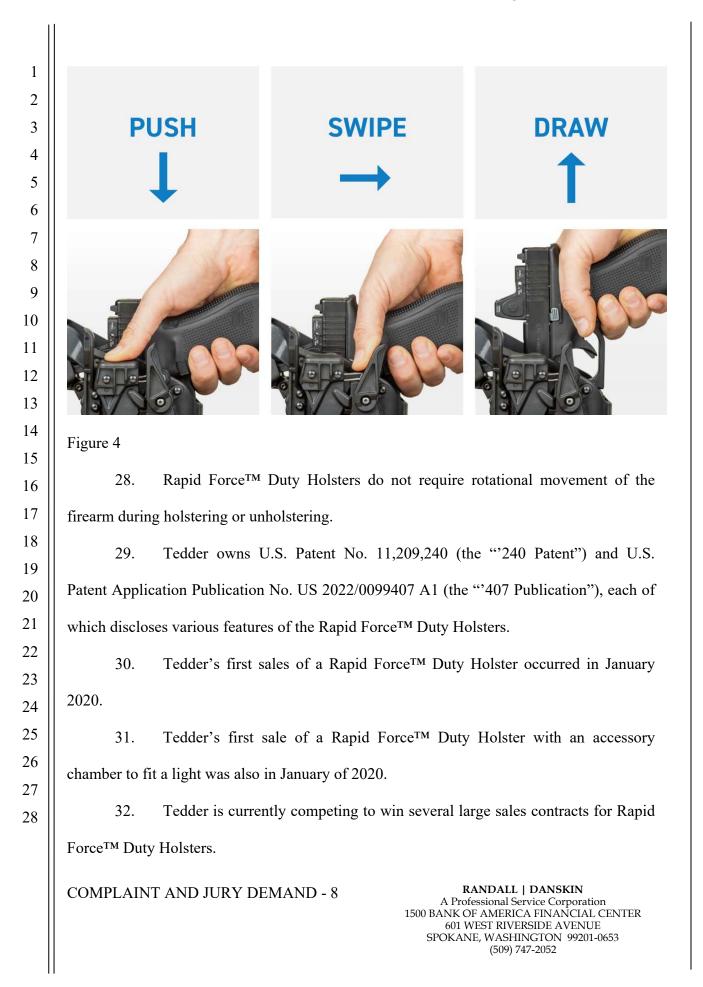
COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 6

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1 natural draw with durability under extreme conditions. Level 2 retention is shown in Figure 2 2 below and Level 3 retention is shown in Figure 3 below. 3 4 LVL 2 RETENTION 5 6 PASSIVE 7 ACTIVE 8 (THUMB SWIPE) ACTIVE 9 (BACKSTRAP & PUSH BUTTON) 10 Figure 2 11 12 LVL 3 RETENTION 13 14 PASSIVE 15 ACTIVE (THUMB SWIPE) 16 ACTIVE 17 (BACKSTRAP & PUSH BUTTON) Figure 3 18 19 27. Rapid ForceTM Duty Holsters feature Tedder's patented Gross Motor 20 Response® (GMR®) retention control system. The GMR® retention control system is 21 designed for easier use under stress. The push button and thumb swipe lever are operated 22 23 with a single motion of the thumb, resulting in a fluid, natural draw motion. See Figure 4 24 below. 25 26 27 28 RANDALL | DANSKIN COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 7 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

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1	33. The features and availability of Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters are likely to
2	be decisive factors in most of the large sales contracts.
3 4	34. Any negative publicity or allegations of impropriety could negatively impact
5	Tedder's ability to secure such contracts and could cause irreparable harm to the reputation
6	of both Tedder, as a company, and its product offerings.
7 8	The July 28th Letter
8 9	35. Tedder received a letter, dated July 28, 2022, from Langlotz Patent &
10	Trademark Works, LLC with a regarding line that read "Infringement of U.S. Patent No.
11	11408709" (the "July 28th Letter").
12 13	36. A true and accurate copy of the July 28th Letter and its enclosures are
13	
15	attached as Exhibit 1.
16	37. The July 28th Letter purports to attach or enclose the Issue Notification for
17	the '709 Patent, the "allowed claims" of the '709 Patent, a claim chart, and "associated
18 19	Image/s".
20	38. The July 28th Letter was signed by Bennet Langlotz.
21	39. The July 28th Letter states that Bennet Langlotz is "representing Gunhide
22	Properties, LLC."
23 24	40. The July 28th Letter was sent on behalf of Gunhide Properties, LLC.
25	41. The July 28th Letter was sent with full knowledge and intent of Gunhide
26	Properties, LLC.
27 28	42. Tedder received the July 28th Letter at its business address in Post Falls,
20	Idaho.
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1	Gunhide Properties, LLC
2	43. Upon information and belief, Gunhide is a New York limited liability
3 4	company.
5	44. Upon information and belief, Gunhide is the owner of the '709 Patent.
6	45. Upon information and belief, the President and Founder of Gunhide is Gene
7 8	DeSantis.
8	46. Upon information and belief, Gunhide is also known as DeSantis Gunhide
10	or DeSantis Holsters.
11	47. Gunhide is a direct competitor of Tedder and sells holsters that are
12 13	
13	competitive to Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters.
15	48. Upon information and belief, Gunhide is competing for many of the same
16	large sales contracts for which Tedder is competing.
17	49. Upon information and belief, several of the large contract purchasers, for
18 19	whose business Gunhide and Tedder are competing, are considering and evaluating
20	Gunhide's holsters and also Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters.
21	Patent Infringement Allegations
22	50. In the July 28th Letter, Gunhide alleges that Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty
23 24	Holsters infringe independent claim 1 of the '709 Patent.
25	51. In the July 28th Letter, Gunhide alleges that Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty
26	Holsters infringe "at least some or most of the dependent claims" of the '709 Patent.
27 28	52. In the July 28th Letter, Gunhide demands that Tedder immediately
	discontinue selling its Rapid Force™ Duty Holsters and dispose of all unsold stock.
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 10 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

1	53. In the July 28th Letter, Gunhide demands that Tedder provide a statement
2	by August 15, 2022 confirming compliance with the demand to discontinue sales and
3 4	dispose of all Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters.
5	The '709 Patent
6	54. A true and accurate copy of the '709 Patent is attached as Exhibit 2.
7	55. The '709 Patent is owned by Gunhide.
8 9	56. The '709 Patent was issued on August 9, 2022.
10	
11	57. The '709 Patent had not yet been issued on July 28, 2022.
12	58. The '709 Patent was not enforceable on July 28, 2022.
13	59. The patent application that issued as the '709 Patent was filed on May 22,
14 15	2020.
16	60. The earliest priority date of the '709 Patent is May 22, 2020.
17	61. On behalf of Gunhide, Bennet Langlotz prepared and filed the patent
18	application that issued as the '709 Patent.
19 20	62. Mr. Langlotz is listed as the attorney of record on the front page of the '709
21	Patent.
22	63. At all times from the filing date through the issue date of the '709 Patent,
23 24	Mr. Langlotz was the attorney of record and handled the prosecution of the application that
25	issued as the '709 Patent.
26	64. The claims of the application that eventually issued as the '709 Patent were
27 28	rejected multiple times by a United States Patent and Trademark Office ("USPTO")
	examiner.
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 11 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

1	65. The claims of the application that eventually issued as the '709 Patent were
2	amended multiple times during prosecution to attempt to overcome USPTO rejections.
3	66. Upon information and belief, on or about March 31, 2022, attorney of record
5	Langlotz participated in a telephonic interview with a USPTO examiner (the "Examiner
6	Interview") to discuss the then-pending claims of the application that eventually issued as
7 8	the '709 Patent.
9	67. Prior to the Examiner Interview, the USPTO examiner had rejected
10	independent claim 1.
11	68. Upon information and belief, during the Examiner Interview, the USPTO
12 13	examiner was unwilling to allow claim 1 without additional claim amendments.
14	69. Upon information and belief, during the Examiner Interview, attorney of
15	record Langlotz authorized the USPTO examiner to amend claim 1.
16 17	70. The examiner's amendment to claim 1 that was authorized by Mr. Langlotz
18	during the Examiner Interview added meaningful claim limitations.
19	
20	71. The examiner's amendment to claim 1 that was authorized by Mr. Langlotz
21 22	during the Examiner Interview narrowed the scope of claim 1.
23	72. Independent claim 1 of the '709 Patent includes the claim amendment that
24	was authorized by Mr. Langlotz during the Examiner Interview on March 31, 2022.
25	Deficiencies of the July 28th Letter
26 27	73. Mr. Langlotz, the attorney of record for the '709 Patent, is the same person
28	who signed the July 28th Letter.
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1	74. The '709 Patent was neither attached to nor enclosed with the July 28th
2	Letter.
3	75. When the July 28th Letter was sent, the '709 Patent had not yet issued.
4	
5	76. Gunhide knew the '709 Patent had not yet issued, but did not communicate
6 7	that in any manner in the July 28th Letter.
8	77. Even though the '709 Patent had not issued, the July 28th Letter alleges
9	infringement on multiple occasions and introduces Gunhide as "the owner of the above-
10	referenced patent."
11	78. Even though the '709 Patent had not issued, the July 28th Letter threatens
12 13	legal actions and damages that were not legally available to Gunhide at the time of the
13	
15	letter.
16	79. Gunhide knew the no legal action was available at that time but did not
17	communicate that in any manner in the July 28th Letter.
18	80. Even though the '709 Patent had not issued, the July 28th Letter threatens an
19 20	"unduly punitive or painful" result if Tedder does not provide an agreeable response to the
21	letter.
22	81. The July 28th Letter required a response and full compliance with the
23	
24	demand to destroy all Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters by August 15, 2022, twelve business
25	days later.
26 27	82. The claims that were attached to the July 28th Letter that were identified as
28	the "allowed claims" of the '709 Patent are different from the claims of the '709 Patent that
	were actually allowed and issued.
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 13 RANDALL DANSKIN A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

1	83. The claims that were attached to the July 28th Letter were much broader
2	than the actual allowed claims of the '709 Patent.
3 4	84. Gunhide knew the claims attached to the July 28th Letter were broader than
5	the allowed claims, but did not communicate that in any manner in the July 28th Letter.
6	85. The claims that were attached to the July 28th Letter, and referenced as
7	claims of the '709 Patent, had been specifically rejected by the USPTO examiner.
8 9	86. Gunhide knew the claims attached to the July 28th Letter had been rejected
10	by the USPTO examiner, but did not communicate that in any manner in the July 28th
11	
12	Letter.
13 14	87. None of the claims of the '709 Patent match the independent claim 1 that
15	was attached to the July 28th Letter.
16	88. Independent claim 1 of the '709 Patent includes the claim amendment that
17	was authorized by Mr. Langlotz during the Examiner Interview on March 31, 2022 and
18	included in the Notice of Allowance.
19 20	89. The claim that was attached to the July 28th Letter did not include the claim
21	amendments that were authorized by Mr. Langlotz during the Examiner Interview on
22	March 31, 2022 and included in the Notice of Allowance.
23 24	90. The claim chart attached to the July 28th Letter that is purported to compare
25	a claim of the '709 Patent to a Rapid Force [™] Duty Holster includes only one claim
26	although the July 28th Letter alleges infringement of "the independent claim and at least
27 28	some or most of the dependent claims."
20	
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 14 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

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1	91. The claim chart attached to the July 28th Letter that is purported to compare
2	a claim of the '709 Patent to a Rapid Force [™] Duty Holster does not include any claim of
3 4	the '709 Patent.
5	92. The July 28th Letter does not provide any comparison of any dependent
6	claim of the '709 Patent to any product, service, or technology.
7	
8	
9	specific areas in which any Tedder products, services, or technology infringe or are covered
10 11	by any dependent claim of the '709 Patent.
12	94. The July 28th Letter does not provide the address of Gunhide.
13	95. The July 28th Letter does not provide any information about the product that
14	appears in the "associated Image/s" attached to the July 28th Letter.
15 16	96. Regarding the "associated image/s" attached to the July 28th Letter,
17	Gunhide failed to provide any information about where the product shown was purchased
18	or otherwise how it was obtained.
19 20	97. Regarding the "associated image/s" attached to the July 28th Letter,
21	Gunhide failed to provide any information about the compatibility of the holster shown,
22	such as which specific firearm manufacturer and/or model it is designed to hold or which
23 24	accessories are or are not compatible with it.
25	98. Regarding the "associated image/s" attached to the July 28th Letter,
26	Gunhide does not even unambiguously allege that it shows a Rapid Force [™] Duty Holster.
27	99. Upon information and belief, Gunhide shared the July 28th Letter with
28	others.
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1	Unreasonable Acts
2	100. At all times material hereto, Mr. Langlotz and Langlotz Patent & Trademark
3 4	Works, LLC were acting on behalf of and for the benefit of Gunhide.
5	101. Mr. Langlotz holds himself out as "The Firearms Patent Attorney®."
6	102. Mr. Langlotz holds himself out as "the nation's leading firearms patent and
7	trademark attorney."
8	trademark attorney.
9	103. Mr. Langlotz holds himself out as "the gun patent lawyer."
10	104. Upon information and belief, Mr. Langlotz has considerable experience and
11 12	familiarity with firearms, holsters, and related accessories and many of the distinguishing
13	features and elements that differentiate various products in the industry one from another.
14	105. Upon information and belief, Mr. Langlotz has considerable knowledge
15 16	about historical developments and improvements of various firearms, holsters, and related
17	accessories.
18	106. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's
19 20	attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known the significance
21	of the claim amendment that was authorized during the Examiner Interview on March 31,
22	2022.
23 24	107. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's
24	attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known the significance
26	
27	of the required rotational motion, or lack thereof, of a firearm while being drawn or while
28	being holstered.
	COMPLAINT AND ILIRY DEMAND - 16 RANDALL DANSKIN

COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 16

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108. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known that some rotational motion of a firearm being drawn or holstered is merely incidental and not necessarily caused by or required by the holster design.

109. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known that the '709 Patent was not yet issued and not yet enforceable on July 28, 2022.

110. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known that the claims attached to the July 28th Letter and represented as the "allowed claims" of the '709 Patent were not, in fact, the allowed claims of the '709 Patent.

111. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known that the claim chart attached to the July 28th Letter and purported to compare a claim of the '709 Patent to a Rapid Force[™] Duty Holster did not, in fact, analyze or compare any claim of the '709 Patent.

112. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known that the July 28th Letter, if shown to third parties, could cause damage to reputation and economic harm to Tedder, as the manufacturer and seller of Rapid Force[™] Duty Holsters.

113. A reasonable person with similar experience and knowledge as Gunhide's attorney of record, Mr. Langlotz, would have known or should have known that the July

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1	28th Letter, if shown to third parties, could cause irreparable harm to Tedder, as the
2	manufacturer and seller of Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters.
3 4 5	FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION Declaratory Judgment of Non-Infringement
6	114. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs 1 through 113 inclusive, as
7	though fully set forth herein.
8	115. As a result of the acts described in the preceding paragraphs, there exists a
9 10	controversy of sufficient immediacy and reality to warrant the issuance of a declaratory
11	judgment of non-infringement.
12	116. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that Plaintiff may
13 14	ascertain its rights regarding its Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters in relation to the '709 Patent.
15	117. Plaintiff is entitled to a declaratory judgment that Plaintiff's Rapid Force [™]
16	Duty Holsters do not infringe and have not infringed, either directly or indirectly, any valid
17 18	and enforceable claims of the '709 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271.
19 20	SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION Declaratory Judgment of Invalidity
21	118. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs 1 through 117 inclusive, as
22	though fully set forth herein.
23 24	119. As a result of the acts described in the preceding paragraphs, there exists a
25	controversy of sufficient immediacy and reality to warrant the issuance of a declaratory
26	judgment of invalidity.
27 28	120. A judicial declaration is necessary and appropriate so that Plaintiff may
-	ascertain its rights regarding the validity of the '709 Patent.
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1 121. Plaintiff is entitled to a declaratory judgment that the claims of the '709 2 Patent are invalid under one or more provisions of 35 U.S.C. §§ 101, 102, 103, and/or 112. 3 THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION 4 **Bad Faith Assertion of Patent Infringement, Idaho Code § 48-1703** 5 122. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates paragraphs 1 through 121 inclusive, as 6 7 though fully set forth herein. 8 123. To address the problem of entities weaponizing patents to extract unmerited 9 settlement payments and licensing fees or otherwise chilling legitimate competition in the 10 11 free market, which harms both Idaho companies and consumers, Idaho's legislature has 12 articulated a strong public policy against the assertion of bad faith patent infringement 13 claims. Idaho Code §§ 48-1701(1)(d)-(e) describes such behavior as "harm[ing] Idaho 14 15 companies": 16 Abusive patent litigation, and especially the assertion of bad faith 17 infringement claims, can harm Idaho companies ... Not only do bad 18 faith patent infringement claims impose a significant burden on individual Idaho businesses, they also undermine Idaho's efforts to 19 attract and nurture [information technology] and other knowledge-20 based companies. Funds used to avoid the threat of bad faith litigation are no longer available to invest, produce new products, expand or hire 21 new workers, thereby harming Idaho's economy. 22 23 Indeed, Idaho's legislature has declared bad faith assertion of patent 124. 24 infringement to be *unlawful* and provided companies like Tedder with a private cause of 25 action when such bad faith assertions occur. Idaho Code § 48-1706(1) provides for an array 26 27 of remedies for bad faith patent infringement assertions, including exemplary damages, 28 equitable relief, and attorney's fees. RANDALL | DANSKIN COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 19 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653

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1	125. On July 28, 2022 Gunhide sent a cease-and-desist letter to Tedder.				
2	126. The July 28 th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that, on information and				
3 4	belief, Gunhide had failed to conduct an analysis comparing the claims of the '709 Patent				
5	to Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters.				
6 7	127. The July 28 th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter treated t				
8	'709 Patent as an issued patent that was fully enforceable, although the '709 Patent had not				
9	issued at the time of the July 28 th Letter and Gunhide had no enforceable rights on that				
10	date.				
11 12	128. The July 28 th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter attempted to				
13	enforce patent claims that had been rejected by the USPTO, referring to the claim as the				
14	"allowed claims."				
15	129. The July 28 th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that, upon information and				
16 17	belief, the meritless letter was communicated to third parties in an attempt to damage the				
18	reputation of Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters in the marketplace.				
19					
20	130. The July 28 th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter alleged				
21	infringement against Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters which were publicly available				
22 23	and sold prior to the filing date, and priority date, of the '709 Patent.				
23	131. The July 28 th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter failed to				
25	identify with sufficient specificity the type of Rapid Force [™] Duty Holster that allegedly				
26	infringed, instead asserting infringement and demanding destruction of all Rapid Force™				
27 28	Duty Holsters.				
	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 20 RANDALL DANSKIN A Professional Service Corporation				

A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

The July 28th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter failed to 1 132. 2 provide factual allegations concerning the specific claims which Tedder's Rapid Force™ 3 Duty Holsters infringe or how the Rapid Force[™] Duty Holsters are covered by the '709 4 5 Patent claims. 6 The July 28th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter demanded that 133. 7 Tedder immediately cease selling all Rapid Force[™] Duty Holsters and dispose of all 8 9 remaining inventory of Rapid Force[™] Duty Holsters. 10 The July 28th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the letter demanded 134. 11 immediate compliance and an unreasonably short period of time to respond and destroy all 12 13 inventory. 14 The July 28th Letter was asserted in bad faith in that the person asserting the 135. 15 allegation of patent infringement on behalf of Gunhide acted in subjective bad faith 16 17 knowing his assertions were meritless, and a reasonable actor in the person's position 18 would know or reasonably should know that such assertions were meritless. 19 136. Plaintiff was the target of the July 28th Letter and a person aggrieved by the 20 21 bad faith assertion of patent infringement pursuant to pursuant to Idaho Code § 48-1702, § 22 48-1706. 23 137. Plaintiff asserts a claim for Bad Faith Assertion of Patent Infringement 24 pursuant to Idaho Code § 48-1706. 25 26 **DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL** 27 Plaintiff respectfully demands a trial by jury as to all matters so triable pursuant to 28 Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. RANDALL | DANSKIN COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 21 A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052

1	PRAYER FOR RELIEF						
2 3	WHE	WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Tedder Industries, LLC respectfully prays for the					
4	following rel	following relief against Defendant Gunhide Properties, LLC:					
5	1.	1. A declaration that the Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters do not infringe any					
6	claim of the '709 Patent;						
7	2.	A declaration that each claim of the '709 Patent is invalid;					
8 9							
10		3. A declaration that the July 28th Letter was sent in bad faith in violation of					
11	Idaho Code §	§ 48-1701 et seq.					
12	4.	An award of equitable relief, including an injunction against Gunhide and					
13	each of its officers, directors, agents, counsel, servants, employees, and all of persons in						
14	active conce	active concert or participation with any of them, restraining and enjoining them from					
15 16	alleging, rep	alleging, representing, or otherwise stating that Tedder's Rapid Force [™] Duty Holsters					
17	infringe any	infringe any claims of the '709 Patent and restraining and enjoining them from improperly					
18	interfering with Tedder's business and contractual relations;						
19 20	5. For general, special, and other compensatory damages in an amount to be						
21	proven at tria	ı l;					
22 23	6.	Pre- and post-judgment interest;					
23	7.	Costs;					
25	8.	Reasonable attorney fees;					
26	9.	Exemplary damages in an amount equal to \$50,000 or three times the total					
27	of damages, costs and fees, whichever is greater; and						
28							
	COMPLAIN	T AND JURY DEMAND - 22 RANDALL DANSKIN A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052					

Case 2:22-cv-00353-REP Document 1 Filed 08/15/22 Page 23 of 47

1	10. Such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.				
2	DATED this 15th day of August, 2022.				
3		RANDALL DANSKIN, P.S.			
4		KANDALL DANSKIN, 1.5.			
5		s/ Shamus T. O'Doherty			
6		Shamus T. O'Doherty, ISB #9626			
7 8		Marcellus A. Chase, <i>pro hac vice forthcoming</i> Attorneys for Plaintiff			
9		601 W. Riverside Avenue, Suite 1500 Spokane, WA 99201			
10		Phone: 509-747-2052			
11		Fax: 509-624-2528 sto@randalldanskin.com			
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	COMPLAINT AND JURY DEMAND - 23	RANDALL DANSKIN A Professional Service Corporation 1500 BANK OF AMERICA FINANCIAL CENTER 601 WEST RIVERSIDE AVENUE SPOKANE, WASHINGTON 99201-0653 (509) 747-2052			

EXHIBIT 1

Case 2:22-cv-00353-REP Document 1 Filed 08/15/22 Page 25 of 47



July 28, 2022

Thomas Tedder Owner Alien Gear Holsters 4301 W. Riverbend Ave. Post Falls, ID. 83854

Transmitted via email: support@aliengearholsters.com

Re: Infringement of U.S. Patent No. 11408709 Titled: HOLSTER FOR A PISTOL

Dear Mr. Tedder:

I am a patent attorney representing Gunhide Properties, LLC, the owner of the above-referenced patent and have attached an Issue Notification and allowed claims. We understand that your company, Alien Gear Holsters ("AGH"), produces and sells a holster that appears to infringe the above-referenced patent.

We believe that the independent claim and at least some or most of the dependent claims are infringed. AGH's Rapid Force Duty Holster infringes these claims and are known to be on sale in the United States (For example, see https://aliengearholsters.com/duty-holsters). In support of these claims, we have also attached a claim chart and image/s for your reference.

We hereby demand that you:

- a) immediately discontinue selling the referenced holsters and dispose of your unsold stock.
- b) Provide a statement to the effect that you have complied with our demand and disposed of the unsold stock (or ceased selling it) by August 15, 2022.

As you are probably aware, if you continue to sell these goods after receiving this notice of our client's patent, and are later found to infringe, you may be liable for treble damages for willful infringement at least for sales made after you became aware of our client's patent, with a potential award of attorney's fees and costs, as well as additional infringement damages for your past sales.

Because you will likely need some time to investigate this matter, we require your response indicating agreement with our demands by **August 15, 2022.** Your timely response will forestall further action to enforce

our client's rights, and an agreeable response will more likely lead to a result that is not unduly punitive or painful.

Sincerely, LANGLOTZ PATENT & TRADEMARK WORKS, LLC.

Bennet Langlotz, Patent and Trademark Attorney

Encl: Issue Notification for US Patent No. 11408709; allowed claims; claim chart; and associated Image/s

BKL DS-7 3/22/22

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of			
Inventor(s):	Gene DeSantis		
Serial No.	16/881,660		
Filed:	May 22, 2020		
For:	HOLSTER FOR A PISTOL		
Examiner:	Battisti, Derek J.		
Date:	March 22, 2022		
Art Unit:	3734		

Response to Office Action

Commissioner for Patents PO Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

In response to the Office Action of October 29, 2021, please consider the following. At any time during the pendency of this application, please charge fee deficiencies and credit overpayments to Deposit Account 500493.

PATENT

BKL DS-7 3/22/22

In the Claims:

1. (currently amended) A holster for a pistol comprising:

a body defining a receptacle configured to removably receive in a holstered condition a pistol having a grip, a slide, a muzzle end and a trigger guard, and an illuminator device connected below the muzzle end of the pistol and forward of the trigger guard; the body when oriented for use having an open upper end from which the grip extends when in the holstered condition;

the receptacle having a forward surface associated with a top surface of the slide; the body defining an aft direction away from the forward surface;

the receptacle having a trigger guard space configured to receive the trigger guard and defined by a trigger guard support portion of the body;

the receptacle having an illuminator space below the trigger guard and aft of a lower portion of the forward surface and configured to receive the illuminator device;

the forward surface of the receptacle having a relief space configured to receive the top surface of the slide adjacent to the muzzle end when the pistol is rotated while moved between an unholstered condition and the holstered condition such that the illuminator device clears the trigger guard support portion; and

the trigger guard support portion of the body being immovable to prevent extraction of the pistol except upon such rotation of the pistol, and remaining unmoved upon such rotation that bypasses the trigger guard support portion without flexing any portion of the body.

- 2. (original) The holster of claim 1 wherein the illuminator space extends aft of the trigger guard space.
- 3. (original) The holster of claim 1 wherein the relief space is concave rearward.
- (original) The holster of claim 1 wherein the relief space extends from proximate the muzzle end of the pistol in the holstered condition to a level registered with the trigger guard.
- (original) The holster of claim 1 wherein the illuminator space is spaced apart from the illuminator device such that any of a plurality of different shaped and sized illuminator devices may be accommodated.

- 6. (original) The holster of claim 1 wherein the illuminator space is wider than the receptacle forward of the illuminator space and associated with the muzzle end of the pistol.
- 7. (original) The holster of claim 1 wherein the trigger guard support portion defines a channel configured to closely receive a portion of the trigger guard.
- 8. (original) The holster of claim 7 wherein the channel includes opposed side walls spaced apart to receive a lower portion of the trigger guard.

BKL DS-7 3/22/22

REMARKS

Claims 1-8 remain in the application.

Applicant respectfully requests the deferral of the 35 U.S.C. 112(a) and (b) rejections until substantive issues are resolved.

Claims 1-5, 7, and 8 were rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Seyfert et al. (2007/0181619) in view of Chica (3,942,692).

Claim 6 was rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103 as being unpatentable over Seyfert et al. and Chica and in further view of Lowe (7,644,845).

Claim 1, as amended, should be allowable because it has been amended to include the condition of the trigger guard support portion of the body remaining unmoved upon such rotation that bypasses the trigger guard support portion without flexing any portion of the body, which is not taught by the cited references.

The application is now believed to be in condition for allowance. Reconsideration of the application is respectfully requested.

The undersigned invites a telephonic interview at the initiation of the examiner at any time to facilitate prosecution of the case.

Respectfully submitted, LANGLOTZ PATENT & TRADEMARK WORKS, LLC

Bennet K. Langlotz Attorney for Applicant Registration No. 35,928

Langlotz Patent & Trademark Works, LLC PO Box 660675 #37585 Dallas, TX 75266-0675 Telephone 888 852 4246 Facsimile 888 852 4246 Email: patent@langlotz.com Case 2:22-cv-00353-REP Document 1 Filed 08/15/22 Page 31 of 47 UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE United States Patent and Trademark Office Address: COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	ISSUE DATE	PATENT NO.	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
16/881,660	08/09/2022	11408709	DS-7	3271

25917 7590 07/20/2022 LANGLOTZ PATENT & TRADEMARK WORKS, LLC PO BOX 660675 #37585 Dallas, TX 75266-0675

ISSUE NOTIFICATION

The projected patent number and issue date are specified above.

Determination of Patent Term Adjustment under 35 U.S.C. 154 (b)

(application filed on or after May 29, 2000)

The Patent Term Adjustment is 0 day(s). Any patent to issue from the above-identified application will include an indication of the adjustment on the front page.

If a Continued Prosecution Application (CPA) was filed in the above-identified application, the filing date that determines Patent Term Adjustment is the filing date of the most recent CPA.

Applicant will be able to obtain more detailed information by accessing the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) WEB site (http://pair.uspto.gov).

Any questions regarding the Patent Term Extension or Adjustment determination should be directed to the Office of Patent Legal Administration at (571)-272-7702. Questions relating to issue and publication fee payments should be directed to the Application Assistance Unit (AAU) of the Office of Patents Stakeholder Experience (OPSE), Stakeholder Support Division (SSD) at (571)-272-4200.

INVENTOR(s) (Please see PAIR WEB site http://pair.uspto.gov for additional inventors):

Gene DeSantis, Brookville, NY; Omar Montano, West Babylon, NY;

APPLICANT(s) (Please see PAIR WEB site http://pair.uspto.gov for additional applicants):

Gunhide Properties, LLC, Amityville, NY;

The United States represents the largest, most dynamic marketplace in the world and is an unparalleled location for business investment, innovation, and commercialization of new technologies. The USA offers tremendous resources and advantages for those who invest and manufacture goods here. Through SelectUSA, our nation works to encourage and facilitate business investment. To learn more about why the USA is the best country in the world to develop technology, manufacture products, and grow your business, visit <u>SelectUSA.gov</u>. IR103 (Rev. 10/09)

- 1. A holster for a pistol comprising:
 - A. a <u>body</u> defining
 - B. a <u>receptacle</u> configured to removably receive in a holstered condition a pistol having a grip, a slide, a muzzle end and a trigger guard, and an illuminator device connected below the muzzle end of the pistol and forward of the trigger guard;
 - C. the body when oriented for use having an <u>open upper end</u> from which the grip extends when in the holstered condition;
 - D. the receptacle having a <u>forward surface</u> associated with a top surface of the slide;
 - E. the body defining an <u>aft direction</u> away from the forward surface;
 - F. the receptacle having a <u>trigger guard space</u> configured to receive the trigger guard and
 - G. defined by a trigger guard support portion of the body;
 - the receptacle having an <u>illuminator space</u> below the trigger guard and aft of a lower portion of the forward surface and configured to receive the illuminator device;
 - I. the forward surface of the receptacle having a <u>relief space</u> configured to receive the top surface of the slide adjacent to the muzzle end when the pistol is rotated while moved between an unholstered condition and the holstered condition such that the illuminator device clears the trigger guard support portion; and
 - J. the trigger guard support portion of the body being <u>immovable</u> to prevent extraction of the pistol except upon such rotation of the pistol, and remaining unmoved upon such rotation that bypasses the trigger guard support portion without flexing any portion of the body.

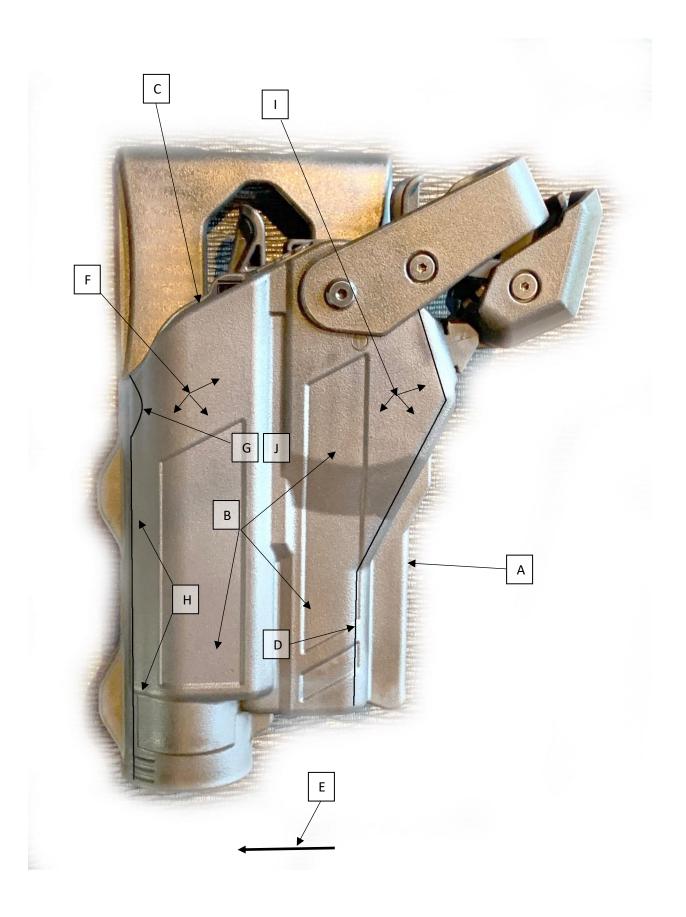


EXHIBIT 2

Case 2:22-cv-00353-REP Document



US011408709B2

(12) United States Patent

DeSantis et al.

(54) HOLSTER FOR A PISTOL

- (71) Applicant: Gunhide Properties, LLC, Amityville, NY (US)
- (72) Inventors: Gene DeSantis, Brookville, NY (US);
 Omar Montano, West Babylon, NY (US)
- (73) Assignee: GUNHIDE PROPERTIES, LLC, Amityville, NY (US)
- (*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 0 days.
- (21) Appl. No.: 16/881,660
- (22) Filed: May 22, 2020
- (65) Prior Publication Data
 US 2021/0364250 A1 Nov. 25, 2021
- (51) Int. Cl. *F41C 33/02* (2006.01)
 (52) U.S. Cl.
- CPC F41C 33/0254 (2013.01); F41C 33/0209 (2013.01)
- (58) **Field of Classification Search** CPC F41C 33/0254; F41C 33/0209 See application file for complete search history.

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(10) Patent No.: US 11,408,709 B2 (45) Date of Patent: Aug. 9, 2022

(45) Date of Patent: Aug. 9, 2022

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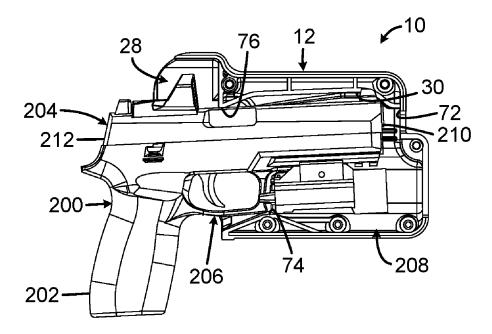
Primary Examiner — Derek J Battisti

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Bennet K. Langlotz; Langlotz Patent & Trademark Works, LLC

(57) **ABSTRACT**

Holsters for a pistol have a body defining a receptacle configured to removably receive in a holstered condition a pistol with an illuminator device, the body when oriented for use having an open upper end from which the grip extends when in the holstered condition, the receptacle having a forward surface associated with the slide, the receptacle having a trigger guard space defined by a trigger guard support portion of the body, the receptacle having an illuminator space below the trigger guard and aft of a lower portion of the forward surface and configured to receive the illuminator device, and the forward surface of the receptacle having a relief space configured to receive the top surface of the slide adjacent to the muzzle end when the pistol is rotated while moved between an unholstered condition and the holstered condition such that the illuminator device clears the trigger guard support portion.

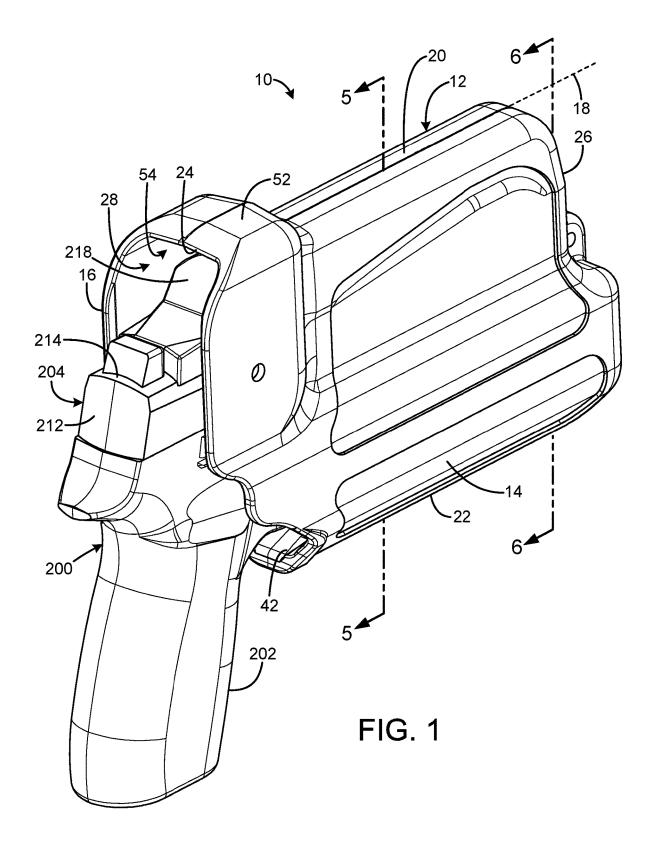
8 Claims, 9 Drawing Sheets



U.S. Patent

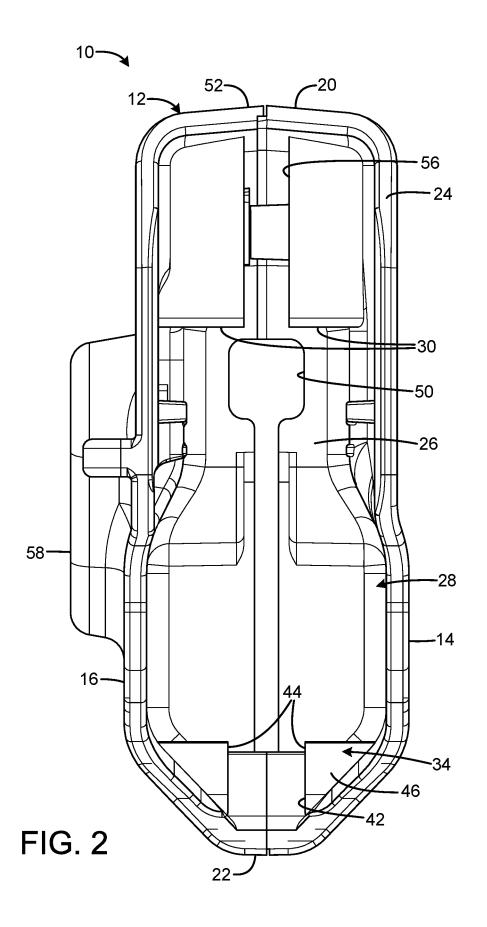
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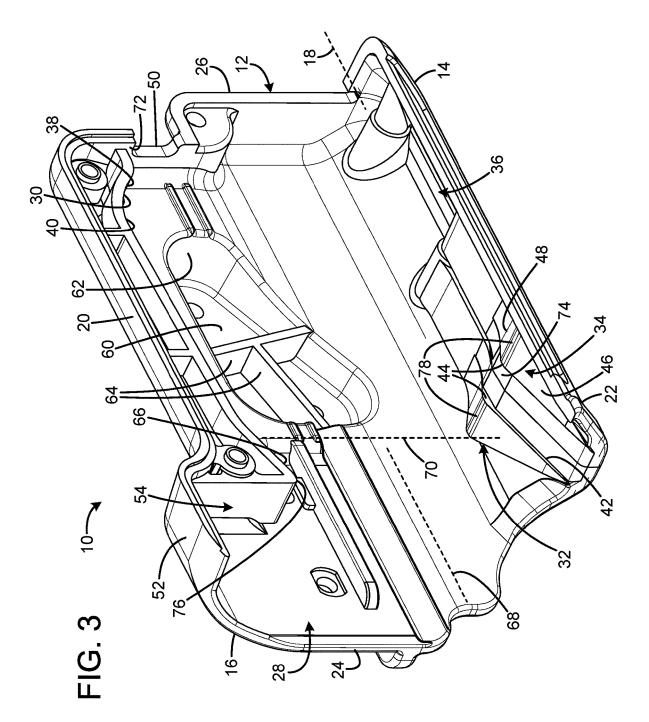




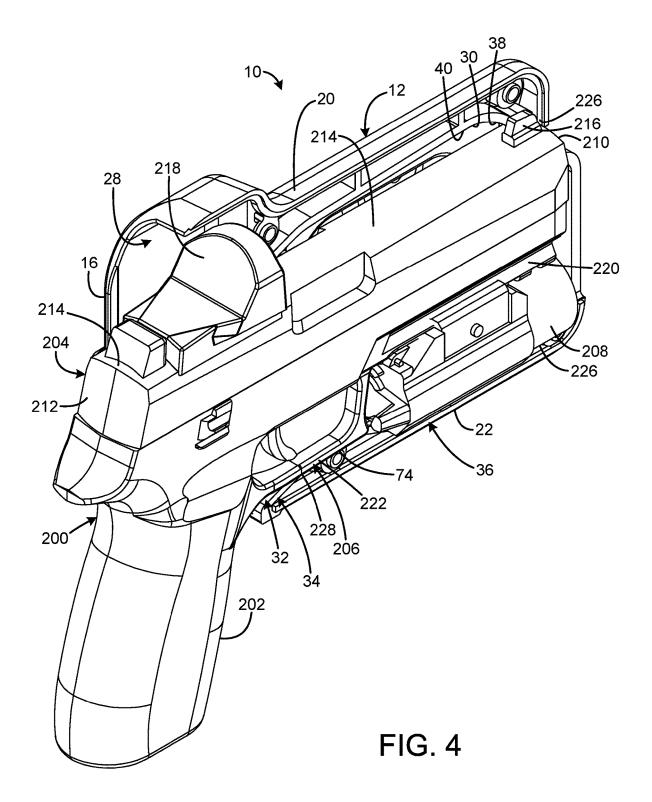
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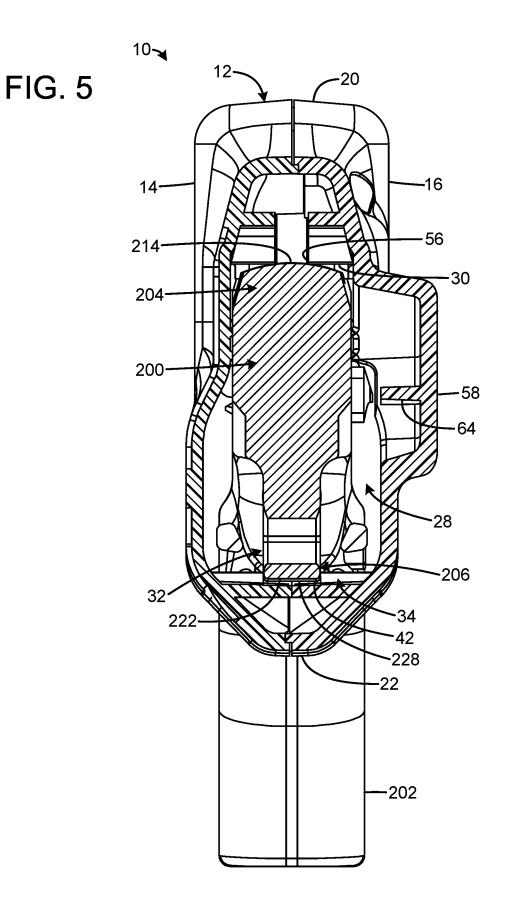


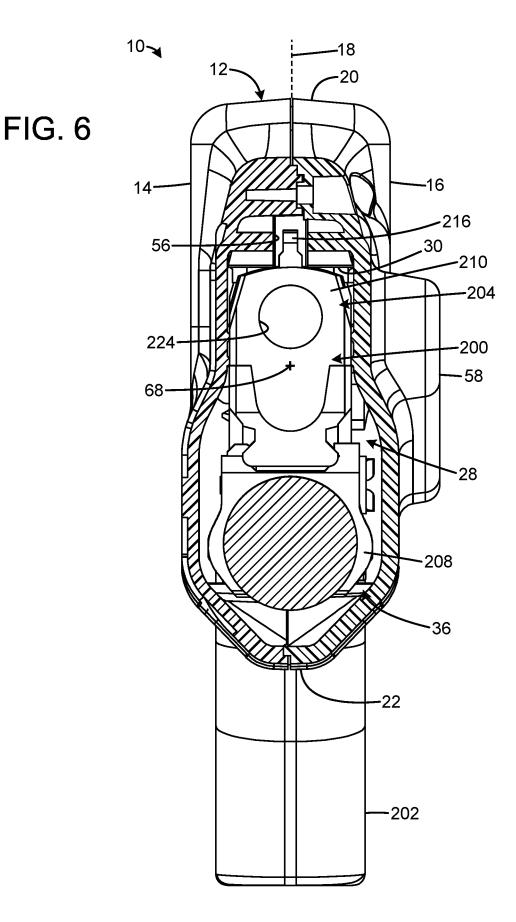
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U.S. Patent Aug. 9, 2022 Sheet 7 of 9 US 11,408,709 B2

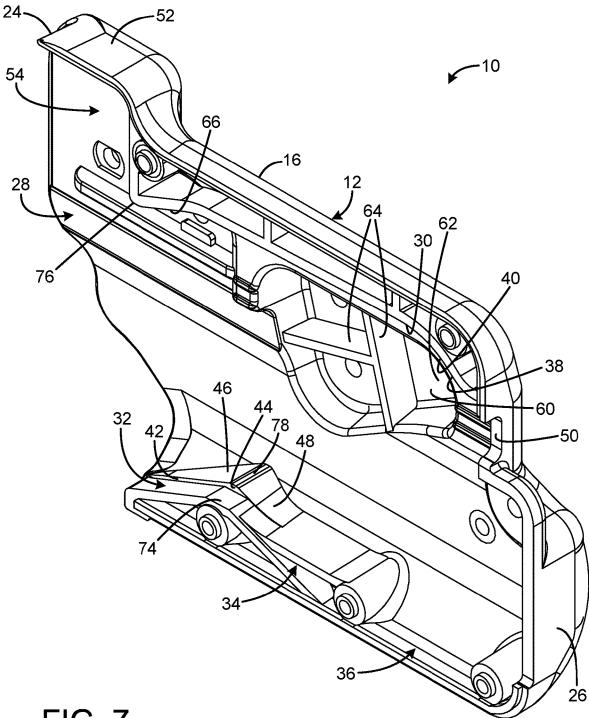
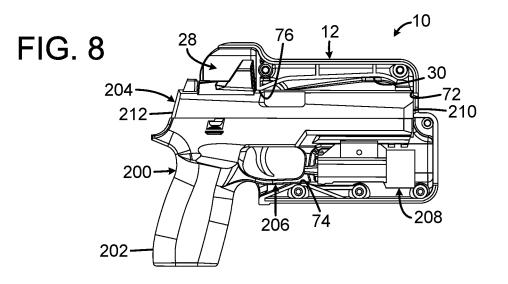
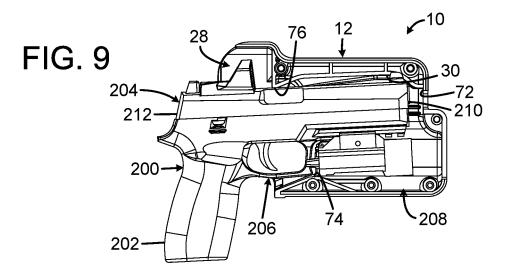
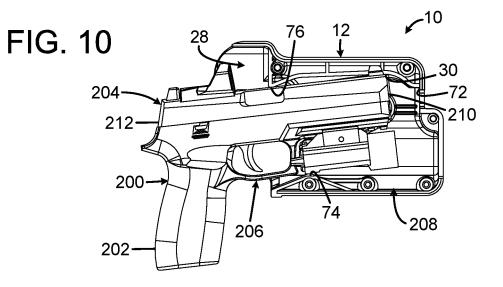


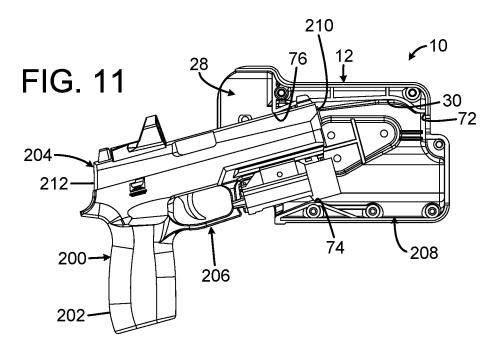
FIG. 7

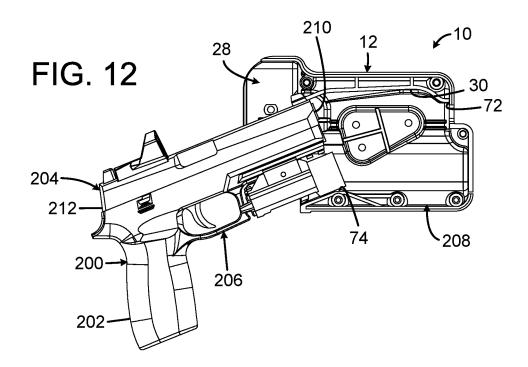












US 11,408,709 B2

10

HOLSTER FOR A PISTOL

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to firearms, and more par-⁵ ticularly to a holster for a pistol that enables a pistol with an attached flashlight to be holstered and drawn easily.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

In many pistol applications, including law enforcement and self-defense, it is desirable to have a flashlight attached to the pistol for use in dark interiors and at night. Most pistol holsters are designed to hold a pistol without any attachments. While specialized holsters exist that accommodate both a pistol and an attached accessory such as a flashlight, they lack interior features that ensure the pistol can be holstered and drawn easily without the flashlight accessory snagging.

Therefore, a need exists for a new and improved holster for a pistol that enables a pistol with an attached flashlight to be holstered and drawn easily. In this regard, the various embodiments of the present invention substantially fulfill at least some of these needs. In this respect, the holster for a 25 pistol according to the present invention substantially departs from the conventional concepts and designs of the prior art, and in doing so provides an apparatus primarily developed for the purpose of providing a holster that enables a pistol with an attached flashlight to be holstered and drawn ³⁰ easily.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides an improved holster for a ³⁵ pistol, and overcomes the above-mentioned disadvantages and drawbacks of the prior art. As such, the general purpose of the present invention, which will be described subsequently in greater detail, is to provide an improved holster for a pistol that has all the advantages of the prior art ⁴⁰ mentioned above.

To attain this, the preferred embodiment of the present invention essentially comprises a body defining a receptacle configured to removably receive in a holstered condition a 45 ence numeral 10. pistol having a grip, a slide, a muzzle end and a trigger guard, and an illuminator device connected below the muzzle end of the pistol and forward of the trigger guard, the body when oriented for use having an open upper end from which the grip extends when in the holstered condition, the 50 receptacle having a forward surface associated with a top surface of the slide, the receptacle having a trigger guard space configured to receive the trigger guard and defined by a trigger guard support portion of the body, the receptacle having an illuminator space below the trigger guard and aft 55 of a lower portion of the forward surface and configured to receive the illuminator device, and the forward surface of the receptacle having a relief space configured to receive the top surface of the slide adjacent to the muzzle end when the pistol is rotated while moved between an unholstered con- 60 dition and the holstered condition such that the illuminator device clears the trigger guard support portion. There are, of course, additional features of the invention that will be described hereinafter and which will form the subject matter of the claims attached. 65

There has thus been outlined, rather broadly, the more important features of the invention in order that the detailed description thereof that follows may be better understood and in order that the present contribution to the art may be better appreciated.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a top isometric view of the current embodiment of a holster for a pistol constructed in accordance with the principles of the present invention in use with a pistol in the holstered condition.

FIG. **2** is a top view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** without the pistol.

FIG. **3** is a top isometric cutaway view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** without the pistol.

FIG. **4** is a top isometric cutaway view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** with the pistol in the holstered condition.

FIG. **5** is a bottom sectional view of the holster for a pistol taken along line **5-5** of FIG. **1**.

FIG. **6** is a bottom sectional view of the holster for a pistol ²⁰ taken along line **6-6** of FIG. **1**.

FIG. **7** is a bottom isometric cutaway view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** without the pistol.

FIG. **8** is a side sectional view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** with the pistol in the holstered condition.

FIG. **9** is a side sectional view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** with the pistol in the initial stage of being drawn from the holster.

FIG. **10** is a side sectional view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** with the pistol being further drawn from the holster relative to FIG. **9**.

FIG. 11 is a side sectional view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. 1 with the pistol being further drawn from the holster relative to FIG. 10.

FIG. **12** is a side sectional view of the holster for a pistol of FIG. **1** with the pistol being further drawn from the holster relative to FIG. **11**.

The same reference numerals refer to the same parts throughout the various figures.

DESCRIPTION OF THE CURRENT EMBODIMENT

An embodiment of the holster for a pistol of the present invention is shown and generally designated by the reference numeral **10**.

FIGS. 1-7 illustrate the improved holster for a pistol 10 of the present invention. More particularly, FIGS. 1 and 4-6 show the holster with a pistol 200 in the holstered condition, and FIGS. 2, 3, and 7 show the holster without the pistol. The holster has a body 12 having a right half 14 and a left half 16. The right half and left half are shells formed of plastic in the current embodiment. Each is an integral unitary element. The forward portion of the pistol and any attached accessories are captured between the right and left halves. The left and right halves are held together by retaining screws and/or retaining pins (not shown) such that the right and left halves separably contact each other at a medial plane 18. Although many of the features of the holster that will be described result from the mating of the right half with the left half, the features of the holster will be described as if the holster were of unitary construction.

The body 12 of the holster 10 has a front 20, rear 22, open upper end 24, and bottom 26. The body defines a receptacle 28 configured to removably received in a holstered condition the pistol 200. The pistol has a grip 202, slide 204, trigger guard 206, and illuminator device 208. The slide has a muzzle end 210, a rear end 212, and a top surface 214. A

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front sight blade 216 extends upwardly from the top surface at the muzzle end of the slide. A rear sight 218 extends upwardly from the top surface adjacent to the rear end of the slide. The illuminator device is releasably connected to a Picatinny rail 220 located below the muzzle end of the slide 5 and forward of the trigger guard.

When the body 12 is oriented for use, the grip 202 extends from the open upper end 24 when the pistol 200 is in the holstered condition. The receptacle 28 has a forward surface 30 associated with the top surface 214 of the slide 204. In the 10 current embodiment, the muzzle end of the slide contacts the forward surface when the pistol is in the holstered condition. The receptacle has a trigger guard space 32 configured to receive the trigger guard 206 and defined by a trigger guard support portion 34 of the body. The receptacle has an 15 illuminator space 36 below the trigger guard and aft of a lower portion 38 of the forward surface 30 and configured to receive the illuminator device 208. The forward surface of the receptacle has a relief space 40 configured to receive the top surface of the slide adjacent to the muzzle end when the 20 of the present invention. More particularly, the pistol rotapistol is rotated while being moved between an unholstered condition and the holstered condition such that the illuminator device clears the trigger guard support portion. The pistol rotation process to holster and unholster the pistol will be described in more detail in the discussion of FIGS. 8-12. 25

In the current embodiment, the illuminator space 36 extends aft of the trigger guard space 32. The relief space 40 is concave rearward and extends from proximate the muzzle end 210 of the slide 204 of the pistol 200 in the holstered condition to a level registered with the trigger guard 206. 30 The illuminator space 36 is spaced apart from the illuminator device 208 such that any of a plurality of different shaped and sized illuminator devices may be accommodated. The illuminator space is wider than the receptacle 28 forward of the illuminator space and associated with the muzzle end of 35 the slide of the pistol.

The trigger guard support portion 34 of the body 12 defines a trigger guard channel 42 configured to closely receive a portion of the trigger guard 206. In the current embodiment, the trigger guard channel includes opposed 40 sidewalls 44 spaced apart to receive a lower portion 222 of the trigger guard. The trigger guard support portion also includes an upper ramp 46 and a lower ramp 48 that guide the illuminator device 208 into and out of the receptacle 28 as the pistol 200 is holstered and unholstered.

The bottom 26 of the body 12 defines a bottom opening 50, at least a portion of which exposes at least a portion of the muzzle 224 of the pistol 200. The portion of the body adjacent to the open upper end 24 forms an enlarged rear sight hood 52 that defines a rear sight space 54. The rear 50 sight 218 of the pistol is received within the rear sight space and protected by the rear sight hood when the pistol is in the holstered condition. The forward surface 30 is bisected by a front sight blade channel 56. The front sight blade channel prevents the forward surface from obstructing the front sight 55 blade 216 as the pistol is holstered and unholstered. A mounting surface 58 protrudes outwardly from the left half 16. The underside of the mounting surface 60 defines a recess 62 and is supported by support ribs 64 located within the recess. The mounting surface enables the holstered 10 to 60 be releasably attached to a bracket on a wearer's belt (not shown).

The portion of the forward surface 30 closest to the open upper end 24 of the body 12 has an upper ramp 66. The upper ramp 66 is sloped at the same angle relative to the 65 vertical axis 68 of the body as the upper ramp 46 of the trigger guard support portion 54. The spacing 70 between

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the two upper ramps is determined by the distance between the top surface 214 of the slide 204 and the lower surface 226 of the illuminator device 208. The spacing must be sufficiently wide so that the muzzle end **210** of the pistol **200** with the attached illuminator device can slide between the two upper ramps as the pistol is holstered and unholstered.

It should be appreciated that when the pistol 200 is in the holstered condition, the pistol only contacts the holster 10 at three locations: the muzzle contact point 72, the trigger guard contact point 74, and the slide contact point 76. The trigger guard contact point is parallel to the bottom 228 of the trigger guard. The intersection of the upper ramp 46 and lower ramp 48 of the trigger guard support portion 34 on the opposed sidewalls 44 has a radiused portion 78 to guide the illuminator device 208 and the pistol up and over the trigger guard support portion as the pistol is holstered and unholstered. The trigger guard channel 42 prevents lateral movement of the pistol within the holster.

FIGS. 8-12 illustrate the improved holster for a pistol 10 tion process to unholster the pistol 200 is shown. FIG. 8 shows the pistol in the holstered condition. FIG. 9 shows the pistol at the point of initiation of the unholster in process with the pistol rotating counterclockwise as the trigger guard **206** is disengaged from the trigger guard contact point **74**. The counterclockwise rotation of the pistol is guided by contact between the forward surface 30 of the holster and the top surface 214 of the slide 204. FIG. 10 shows the pistol further withdrawn from the holster relative to FIG. 9 with the pistol rotating further counterclockwise as the radiused portion 78 of the trigger guard support portion 34 guides the illuminator device 208 up and over the trigger guard support portion. The counterclockwise rotation of the pistol is also guided by contact between the forward surface of the holster and the top surface of the slide. FIG. 11 shows the pistol further withdrawn from the holster relative to FIG. 10 with the pistol rotating further counterclockwise as the illuminator device continues to ride up and over the trigger guard support portion. The counterclockwise rotation of the pistol is also guided by contact between the forward surface of the holster and the top surface of the slide. FIG. 12 shows the pistol further withdrawn from the holster relative to FIG. 11 with the pistol rotating further counterclockwise as the illuminator device continues to ride up and over the trigger guard support portion. The counterclockwise rotation of the pistol is also guided by contact between the forward surface of the holster and the top surface of the slide. In FIG. 12, the top surface 214 of the slide 204 is parallel to the upper ramp 66 on the forward surface 30, and the lower surface 226 of the illuminator device 208 is parallel to the upper ramp 46 of the trigger guard support portion. In the orientation shown in FIG. 12, the pistol can be fully unholstered by continuing to pull the pistol upward at an angle relative to the vertical axis 68 parallel to the angle of the two upper ramps. To holster the pistol, the process is reversed.

While a current embodiment of a holster for a pistol has been described in detail, it should be apparent that modifications and variations thereto are possible, all of which fall within the true spirit and scope of the invention. With respect to the above description then, it is to be realized that the optimum dimensional relationships for the parts of the invention, to include variations in size, materials, shape, form, function and manner of operation, assembly and use, are deemed readily apparent and obvious to one skilled in the art, and all equivalent relationships to those illustrated in the drawings and described in the specification are intended to be encompassed by the present invention.

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Therefore, the foregoing is considered as illustrative only of the principles of the invention. Further, since numerous modifications and changes will readily occur to those skilled in the art, it is not desired to limit the invention to the exact construction and operation shown and described, and 5 accordingly, all suitable modifications and equivalents may be resorted to, falling within the scope of the invention.

I claim:

1. A holster for a pistol comprising: a body defining a receptacle configured to removably receive in a holstered condition a pistol having a grip, a slide, a muzzle end and a trigger guard, and an illuminator device connected below the muzzle end of the pistol and forward of the trigger guard; the body when oriented for use having an open upper end from 15 which the grip extends when in the holstered condition; the receptacle having a forward surface associated with a top surface of the slide and defining a reference plane; the body defining an aft direction away from the forward surface; the receptacle having a trigger guard space configured to receive 20 the trigger guard and defined by a trigger guard support portion of the body; the trigger guard support providing a ramp with a trigger guard contact point for the pistol; the receptacle having an illuminator space below the trigger guard and aft of a lower portion of the forward surface and 25 configured to receive the illuminator device; the forward surface of the receptacle having a relief space configured to receive the top surface of the slide adjacent to the muzzle end when the pistol is rotated while moved between an unholstered condition and the holstered condition such that the illuminator device clears the trigger guard support portion; the forward surface having an upper portion providing a second ramp with slide contact point for the pistol; the slide contact point being at a level closer to the upper end of

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the body than the trigger guard contact point is to the upper end of the body; the distance between the trigger guard contact point and the slide contact point of support being greater than the lateral separation between the trigger guard contact point and the slide contact point in a direction perpendicular to the reference plane; the relief space being forward of the slide contact point; and the trigger guard support portion of the body being immovable to prevent extraction of the pistol except upon such rotation of the pistol, and remaining unmoved upon such rotation that bypasses the trigger guard support portion without requiring flexure of any portion of the body.

2. The holster of claim 1 wherein the illuminator space extends aft of the trigger guard space.

3. The holster of claim 1 wherein the relief space is concave rearward.

4. The holster of claim 1 wherein the relief space extends from proximate the muzzle end of the pistol in the holstered condition to a level registered with the trigger guard.

5. The holster of claim **1** wherein the illuminator space is spaced apart from the illuminator device such that any of a plurality of different shaped and sized illuminator devices may be accommodated.

6. The holster of claim 1 wherein the illuminator space is wider than the receptacle forward of the illuminator space and associated with the muzzle end of the pistol.

7. The holster of claim 1 wherein the trigger guard support portion defines a channel configured to closely receive a portion of the trigger guard.

8. The holster of claim **7** wherein the channel includes opposed side walls spaced apart to receive a lower portion of the trigger guard.

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