



related to the federal claims that they form part of the same case or controversy and derive from a common nucleus of operative facts.

3. Venue over these claims is proper in this judicial district pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1400(b) and 1391(b) and (c) because, among other reasons, Defendant Kennametal Inc. (“Defendant” and/or “Kennametal”) has committed and/or contributed to acts of infringement in this judicial district and has a regular and established place of business in this judicial district.

4. On information and belief, Defendant is subject to the Court’s specific and general personal jurisdiction, including by and on account of its conducting business transactions in Lafayette Parish and/or other locations in this judicial district, its direct sales and other activities via its website, pursuant to due process and/or the Louisiana Long Arm Statute, and due at least to its substantial business in this forum, including; (i) at least a portion of the infringements alleged herein; and (ii) regularly doing or soliciting business, engaging in other persistent courses of conduct, and/or deriving substantial revenue from sales of products and/or services provided to persons in Lafayette Parish, Louisiana and in this judicial district.

### **THE PARTIES**

5. Plaintiff HARD METAL is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana.

6. Plaintiff is the sole owner of U.S. Patent No. D649,987 (“the ‘987 Patent”) entitled “Carbide Chip” and U.S. Trademark Reg. No. 5,404,184 (“the ‘184 Trademark”) entitled “Tungsten carbide chip inserts for use on mills and downhole drilling tools.”

7. Plaintiff is informed and believes, and on that basis alleges, that Defendant Kennametal, is, and at all relevant times was, a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Pennsylvania, with its principal place of business at 525 William Penn Place,

Suite 3300, Pittsburgh, PA 15219. Kennametal's products and services include mills incorporating six-sided hexagonal carbide chips and multi-sided cutting chips.

## COUNT I

### **PATENT INFRINGEMENT ('987 PATENT)**

8. Plaintiff incorporates the allegations of paragraphs 1 through 7 as though fully set forth herein.

9. Plaintiff HARD METAL is the sole and exclusive owner of the entire right, title and interest in and to the '987 Patent, entitled "Carbide Chip" which was duly issued on December 6, 2011. A copy of the '987 Patent is attached hereto as Exhibit "A."

10. The '987 Patent is drawn to an ornamental design for a tungsten carbide chip suitable for use on a variety of mills and other tools.

11. The patent application which matured into the '987 Patent was prepared and filed with the United States Patent and Trademark Office on February 4, 2010 under the name of Duane C. Dunnahoe, as inventor.

12. After search and examination of the subject patent application, the United States Patent and Trademark Office allowed the subject application and issued the '987 Patent on December 6, 2011.

13. Duane C. Dunnahoe assigned his interest in the '987 Patent to HARD METAL, and HARD METAL is the owner by assignment of the '987 Patent.

14. As the sole and exclusive owner of the '987 Patent, Plaintiff HARD METAL has the right to pursue all rights, remedies and or causes of action for any infringement thereof.

15. Upon information and belief, Kennametal has been, and now is, directly infringing the '987 Patent in the State of Louisiana, in this judicial district, and elsewhere in the United States by, among other things, selling carbide chips which infringe the '987 Patent. Photographs of such an infringing carbide chip are attached hereto as Exhibit "C."

16. On information and belief, Defendant Kennametal has actual knowledge of the '987 Patent.

17. Defendant Kennametal's infringement of the '987 Patent has been and continues to be willful and deliberate. The deliberate and willful acts of Defendant makes this an exceptional case pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285.

18. Plaintiff has been injured and damaged, and will continue to be injured and damaged, by Defendant's infringement of the '987 Patent. Defendant's infringement has caused, and will continue to cause, irreparable harm to Plaintiff unless and until enjoined by this Honorable Court.

## COUNT II

### **TRADEMARK/TRADE DRESS INFRINGEMENT ('184 TRADEMARK)**

19. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 18 of this Complaint.

20. Plaintiff HARD METAL is the sole and exclusive owner of the entire right, title and interest in and to the '184 Trademark, entitled "Tungsten carbide chip inserts for use on mills and downhole drilling tools" which was duly issued on February 20, 2018. A copy of the Certificate of Registration for the '184 Trademark is attached hereto as Exhibit "B."

21. The '184 Trademark is drawn to trade dress for a tungsten carbide chip suitable for use on a variety of mills and other tools.

22. The trademark application which matured into the '184 Trademark was prepared and filed with the United States Patent and Trademark Office on February 3, 2016 under the registrant HARD METAL.

23. After search and examination of the subject trademark application, the United States Patent and Trademark Office issued registration of the '184 Trademark on February 20, 2018.

24. As the sole and exclusive owner of the '184 Trademark, Plaintiff HARD METAL has the right to pursue all rights, remedies and or causes of action for any infringement thereof.

25. Plaintiff, long prior to the acts complained of herein, has been and is now engaged in interstate commerce and/or the foreign commerce of the United States by virtue of the ongoing sales of a wide and diverse line of tungsten carbide products, and other related products, including tungsten carbide chips, mills and/or variations thereof (hereinafter "Infringed Products"), and which are the subject of this litigation.

26. The Infringed Products have been sold in great numbers and continue to be extensively sold and serviced by Plaintiff.

27. The appearance of the Infringed Products (hereinafter, the "Trade Dress"), more particularly, the product appearance including the size, shape and/or sculptural configuration is a protectable trade dress under §43(a) of the Lanham Act, which has been infringed by Defendant. See, Exhibit "C" attached hereto and made a part hereof.

28. Plaintiff derives substantial benefits from selling products bearing the Trade Dress, and the infringement by Defendant has impaired Plaintiff's business.

29. Plaintiff's Infringed Products include distinctive non-functional elements which are incorporated in Defendant's Infringing Products.

30. Plaintiff has used and continues to use its distinctive Trade Dress and, by virtue of widespread sales, the Trade Dress has come to indicate origin with Plaintiff, as further recognized by the '184 Trademark. Plaintiff, by virtue of use of said trade dress covering its goods, and through Plaintiff's business and quality standards, has obtained a reputation of the highest quality. Such reputation has given Plaintiff and the Infringed Products and other products of plaintiff a pre-eminent position in the marketplace.

31. The design of the Infringed Products itself, namely their configuration, and the '184 Trademark is a protectable trade dress under §43(a) of the Lanham Act, which has been infringed by Defendant and continues to be infringed on account of Defendant's sale in commerce of Defendant's product.

32. Plaintiff has incurred expense and has devoted substantial resources to make the Infringed Products famous and readily recognizable to consumers. Plaintiff's investments and efforts have been successful as the Trade Dress has become highly distinctive in the marketplace and denotes to purchasers goods which originate with Plaintiff.

33. Upon information and belief, long after Plaintiff's creation of the Infringed Products, Defendant, with actual and/or constructive knowledge of Plaintiff's Trade Dress, without any authorization from Plaintiff, and in contravention of Plaintiff's trade dress rights and the '184 Trademark, adopted and used a product configuration for its Infringing Products calculated to capitalize on the goodwill and reputation of Plaintiff's Trade Dress. Defendant had as its objective to mimic the distinctive elements of the Trade Dress as a means for unfairly taking advantage of and profiting from the Infringed Products' image and Plaintiff's reputation

in the marketplace and unfairly increasing the sale of Defendant's copycat Infringing Products. Defendant has distributed and continues to distribute in interstate commerce to consumers, copycat goods bearing an infringing derivative version of the distinctive features and layout of the Infringed Products' Trade Dress for Defendant's own commercial advantage. Further, Defendant has marketed, and continues to market, to consumers, copycat goods bearing an infringing derivative version of the distinctive features and layout of the Infringed Products' Trade Dress for Defendant's own commercial advantage.

34. Defendant has used and continues to use derivatives, and/or colorable imitations of Plaintiff's Trade Dress in direct competition with Plaintiff and the '184 Trademark. Defendant has used and continues to use these infringing derivatives and/or colorable imitations of Plaintiff's Trade Dress in connection with sales, offering for sale or distribution, advertising and promotion of goods in a manner that is likely to cause confusion or mistake or to deceive purchasers as to the source of origin of such goods.

35. Defendant has deliberately misled and will continue to mislead purchasers, and prospective purchasers, as well as the public at large, to believe, contrary to fact, that Defendant's goods are manufactured, marketed, sponsored or endorsed by, or affiliated with Plaintiff. Defendant is unfairly competing with Plaintiff by trading on and disparaging Plaintiff's goodwill symbolized by its Trade Dress and the '184 Trademark.

36. As a direct and proximate result of these acts of unfair competition and trade dress infringement, Plaintiff has sustained and will continue to sustain monetary damages and irreparable injury to its business, goodwill, reputation and profits, in an amount not presently known. Plaintiff is entitled to judgment for Defendant's profits and any damages sustained by

Plaintiffs in consequence of the deliberate nature of the infringement by Defendant in an amount equaling three times said damages.

37. By reason of the acts of Defendant herein alleged, Plaintiff has been damaged, and, unless restrained and enjoined Defendant has and will continue to deceive the public, and otherwise will cause Plaintiff immediate and irreparable harm.

### **COUNT III**

#### **STATE (LOUISIANA) TRADEMARK INFRINGEMENT**

38. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 37 of this Complaint.

39. Defendant's unauthorized use of Plaintiff's Trade Dress is likely to and does permit Defendant to pass off Kennametal's infringing products to the general public to the detriment of Plaintiff and the unjust enrichment of Defendant. Such acts by Defendant have caused and continue to cause confusion as to the source and/or sponsorship of Defendant's infringing products.

40. Defendant's acts constitute willful infringement of Plaintiff's exclusive rights in Plaintiff's Trade Dress, in violation of Louisiana Revised Statute 51:222.

41. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant's conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damage to its valuable trademarks in an amount to be ascertained at trial.



**COUNT IV**

**UNFAIR COMPETITION**

42. Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates by reference the allegations set forth in paragraphs 1 through 41 of this Complaint.

43. Defendant, with full knowledge of the fame of HARD METAL's rights intended to and did trade on the goodwill associated with such trade dress.

44. Defendant's acts have misled and continue to mislead and deceive consumers as to the source of Defendant's infringing products, permit and accomplish palming off of Defendant's goods as those of Plaintiff, and falsely suggest a connection with Plaintiff.

45. Defendants have engaged in unfair competition, which constitutes an unfair trade practice under Louisiana Revised Statutes 51:1401, *et seq.*

46. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' conduct, Plaintiff has suffered damage to its valuable trade dress and other rights in an amount to be ascertained at trial.

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff HARD METAL ADVANTAGE, LLC respectfully prays for judgment in its favor and against Defendant as follows:

1. That Defendant Kennametal has infringed U.S. Patent No. D649,987 and U.S. Trademark Reg. No. 5,404,184;

2. That Defendant Kennametal be ordered to account for and pay to Plaintiff the damages to Plaintiff arising out of Defendant's infringing activities, together with interest and costs;

3. That the infringement by Defendant be adjudged willful and that the damages to Plaintiff be increased under 35 U.S.C. § 284 to three times the amount found or measured;

4. That Defendant Kennametal and its agents, servants, officers, directors, employees, and all persons or entities acting in concert with Defendant directly or indirectly, be enjoined from infringing, inducing the infringement of or contributing to the infringement of U.S. Patent No. D649,987 and U.S. Trademark Reg. No. 5,404,184;

5. That this be adjudged an exceptional case and that Plaintiff be awarded its attorneys' fees in this action pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 285;

6. A preliminary injunction enjoining and restraining Defendant, its officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, attorneys and all others acting under or through them, directly or indirectly, from infringing the Trade Dress of Plaintiff;

7. For an order requiring Defendant to recall from its distributors, wholesalers, retailers and customers any product bearing any reproduction, counterfeit, copy or colorable imitation of the Trade Dress;

8. For an order requiring Defendant to be required to account to Plaintiff for any and all profits derived by Defendant from the sale of its goods and for all damages sustained by Plaintiff by reason of said acts of trade dress infringement complained herein;

9. For judgment according to the circumstances of the case, for such sum above the amount found in actual damages, but not to exceed three times such amount as the Court may deem just;

10. For an order requiring that all products, documents, materials, labels, signs, products, packages, wrappings, receptacles and advertisements in Defendant's possession or control bearing the design or any reproduction, counterfeit, copy or colorable imitation thereof, and all plates, molds, matrices, and other means of making the same shall be delivered up; and

11. That Plaintiff be awarded such other and further relief as the Court deems just and proper.

**JURY DEMAND**

Plaintiff HARD METAL ADVANTAGE, LLC hereby demands a trial by jury of all issues.

Dated: December 30, 2020

Respectfully submitted:

BABINEAUX, POCHÉ, ANTHONY  
& SLAVICH, L.L.C.

s/Ted M. Anthony

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA

HARD METAL ADVANTAGE, LLC,	)	CIVIL ACTION NO. _____
	)	
Plaintiff,	)	
VERSUS	)	
	)	
KENNAMETAL INC.,	)	JUDGE _____
a Pennsylvania Corporation	)	
	)	
Defendants.	)	MAGISTRATE JUDGE _____

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VERIFICATION


STATE OF LOUISIANA  
PARISH OF LAFAYETTE

BEFORE ME, the undersigned authority, a Notary Public, in and for the State and Parish aforesaid, personally came and appeared:


**DUANE C. DUNNAHOE**

who, being duly sworn by me, deposed and said:

I, Duane C. Dunnahoe, Manager of Hard Metal Advantage, LLC, Plaintiff in this action, have read the foregoing Complaint and to the best of my knowledge, information and belief, the facts and circumstances as pled in the foregoing Verified Complaint are true and correct.

  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 DUANE C. DUNNAHOE  
 Date: December 8, 2020

SWORN TO AND SUBSCRIBED before me, this 08th day of December, 2020, Lafayette, Louisiana.

  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 NOTARY PUBLIC  
 Printed Name: TED M. ANTHONY  
 Louisiana Bar Roll No. 21446  
 My Commission Expires: AT DEATH