

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS  
MARSHALL DIVISION**

**3D SCAN GUIDE LLC,**

Plaintiff

v.

**CHROME FULL ARCH GUIDED  
SYSTEMS; and ROE DENTAL  
LABORATORY, INC.,**

Defendants

**Case No. 2:23-cv-194**

**JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

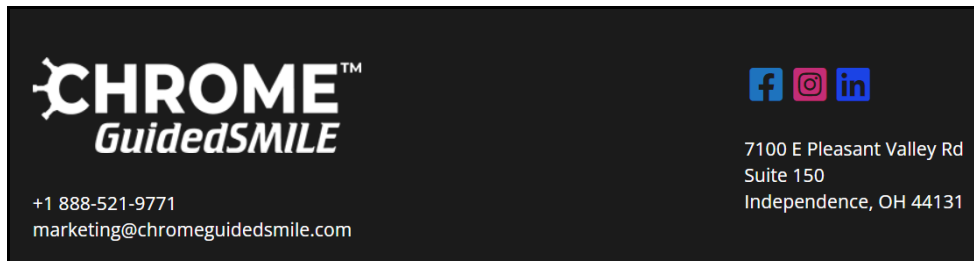
**ORIGINAL COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT**

Plaintiff 3D Scan Guide LLC (“Plaintiff” or “3D Scan”) hereby files this Original Complaint for Patent Infringement against Defendants Chrome Full Arch Guided Systems (“CFGS”) and ROE Dental Laboratory, Inc. (“RDL”) (jointly and severally as “Defendant”), and alleges, upon information and belief, as follows:

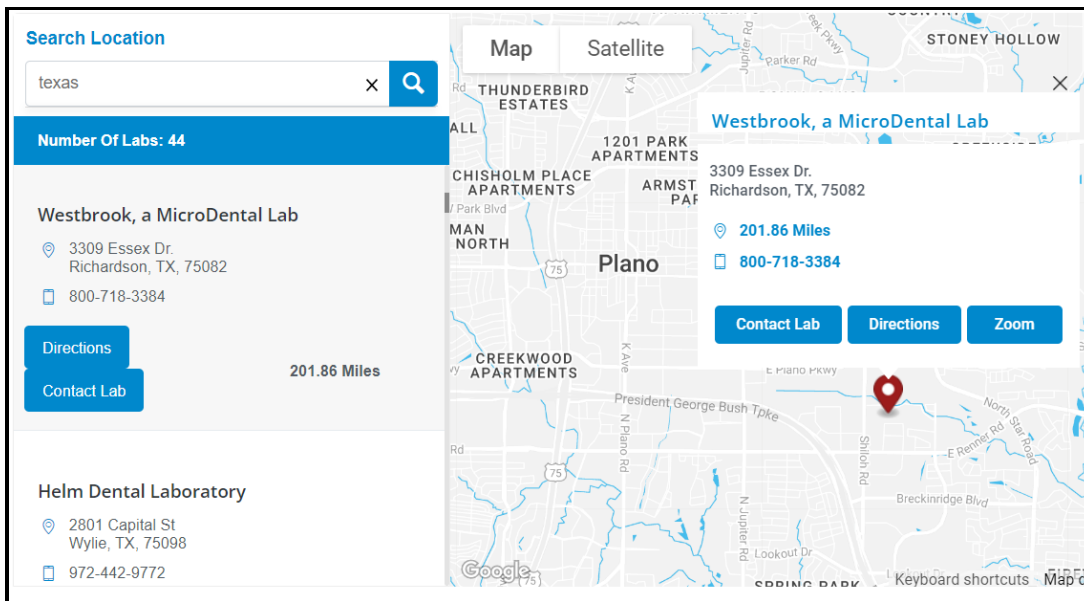
**THE PARTIES**

1. Plaintiff 3D Scan Guide LLC is a limited liability corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware with its principal place of business at 18 East 48th Street, Suite 1702, New York, New York 10017.
2. Upon information and belief, Defendant Chrome Full Arch Guided Systems is an unincorporated entity of unknown legal status owned and operated by, and for the benefit of, Defendant ROE Dental Laboratory, Inc. through at least Messrs. Bruce Kowalski and Jay Watson. On information and belief, Defendant Chrome Full Arch Guided Systems maintains business


locations across the United States in the form of “Chrome Labs”, including at least two independent physical locations within this Judicial District, at 3309 Essex Drive, Richardson, Texas 75082 and at 2801 Capital Street, Wylie, Texas 75098. On information and belief, Defendant Chrome Full Arch Guided Systems may be served at its principal place of business located at 7100 East Pleasant Valley Road, Suite 150, Independence, Ohio 44131 or, in the alternative, by serving the registered agent for service for Defendant ROE Dental Laboratory, Inc. (which is also the agent and registrant of record for CFGS) as follows: Dana A. Banks, 7165 East Pleasant Valley Road, Independence, Ohio 44131. On information and belief, CFGS makes, markets, sells, and internally uses a variety of dental technologies (including but not limited to the infringing products identified herein) across the United States, and particularly within this Judicial District.



*See <https://chromeguidedsmile.com/about-chrome/>.*



See <https://chromeguidedsmile.com/chrome-lab-locations/>.

	
<b>Word Mark</b>	GUIDED SMILE
<b>Goods and Services</b>	IC 010. US 026 039 044. G & S: Medical instruments for use in dental oral surgery. FIRST USE: 20150400. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20150500
<b>Mark Drawing Code</b>	IC 044. US 100 101. G & S: Oral surgery and dental implant services. FIRST USE: 20150400. FIRST USE IN COMMERCE: 20150500
<b>Design Search Code</b>	(3) DESIGN PLUS WORDS, LETTERS, AND/OR NUMBERS
<b>Design Search Code</b>	02 11 04 - Human lips or mouths
<b>Design Search Code</b>	26 17 09 - Bands, curved ; Bars, curved ; Curved line(s), band(s) or bar(s) ; Lines, curved
<b>Serial Number</b>	86790712
<b>Filing Date</b>	October 16, 2015
<b>Current Basis</b>	1A
<b>Original Filing Basis</b>	1A
<b>Published for Opposition</b>	April 19, 2016
<b>Registration Number</b>	6066440
<b>Registration Date</b>	June 2, 2020
<b>Owner</b>	(REGISTRANT) Watson, Jay INDIVIDUAL UNITED STATES 3012 Ivar Ave. Rosemead CALIFORNIA 91770 (REGISTRANT) Tsai, Ron INDIVIDUAL UNITED STATES 3012 Ivar Ave. Rosemead CALIFORNIA 91770 (LAST LISTED OWNER) WATSON GUIDE IP LLC LIMITED LIABILITY COMPANY DELAWARE 4933 OCEAN VIEW BLVD. LA CANADA CALIFORNIA 91011
<b>Assignment Recorded</b>	ASSIGNMENT RECORDED
<b>Description of Mark</b>	The color(s) blue and grey is/are claimed as a feature of the mark. The mark consists of the stylized wording "GUIDEDSMILE" with the "GUIDED" portion in blue and the "SMILE" portion in grey and a stylized design of a smiling mouth consisting of curved lines in blue.
<b>Type of Mark</b>	TRADEMARK. SERVICE MARK
<b>Register</b>	PRINCIPAL
<b>Live/Dead Indicator</b>	LIVE

See <https://tmsearch.uspto.gov/bin/gate.exe?f=doc&state=4807:lm1dq.4.3>.

## BUSINESS DETAILS & FILINGS Close

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### Business Details

<b>Entity #:</b>	4451904	<b>Business Name:</b>	CHROME FULL ARCH GUIDED SYSTEMS
<b>Filing Type:</b>	REGISTERED TRADE NAME	<b>Status:</b>	Active
<b>Original Filing Date:</b>	03/18/2020	<b>Exp. Date:</b>	03/18/2025

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### AGENT/REGISTRANT INFORMATION

ROE DENTAL LABORATORY, INC.  
 7165 E PLEASANT VALLEY  
 INDEPENDENCE OH 44131  
 03/18/2020  
 Active

See <https://businesssearch.ohiosos.gov/>.

3. Upon information and belief, Defendant ROE Dental Laboratory, Inc. is a domestic business corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, with a principal place of business located at 1115 East 2nd Street, Jamestown, New York 14701. Defendant may be served through its registered agent as follows: Dana A. Banks, 7165 East Pleasant Valley Road, Independence, Ohio 44131. On information and belief, RDL makes, markets, sells, and internally uses a variety of dental technologies (including but not limited to the infringing products identified herein) across the United States, and particularly within this Judicial District.

## BUSINESS DETAILS & FILINGS Close

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### Business Details

<b>Entity #:</b>	4451904	<b>Business Name:</b>	CHROME FULL ARCH GUIDED SYSTEMS
<b>Filing Type:</b>	REGISTERED TRADE NAME	<b>Status:</b>	Active
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### AGENT/REGISTRANT INFORMATION

ROE DENTAL LABORATORY, INC.  
 7165 E PLEASANT VALLEY  
 INDEPENDENCE OH 44131  
 03/18/2020  
 Active

See <https://businesssearch.ohiosos.gov/>.

BUSINESS DETAILS & FILINGS		Business Details	
Entity #:	509959	Business Name:	ROE DENTAL LABORATORY, INC.
Filing Type:	CORPORATION FOR PROFIT	Status:	Active
Original Filing Date:	01/10/1978	Exp. Date:	-
Location:	GARFIELD HTS CUYAHOGA OHIO		
<b>AGENT/REGISTRANT INFORMATION</b>			
BRUCE KOWALSKI 7165 E PLEASANT VALLEY INDEPENDENCE OH 44131 03/09/1978 Active			

See <https://businesssearch.ohiosos.gov/>.

4. Upon information and belief, Defendants are engaged in a Joint Enterprise to exploit and monetize the Accused Instrumentalities in the United States, including within this Judicial District, and are jointly and severally liable to Plaintiff for all damages resulting therefrom. By way of example, and on information and belief, Defendant RDL is the registered agent and registrant in the State of Ohio for the trade name associated with Defendant CFGS. Further, the agent/registrator for Defendant RDL in the State of Ohio is Mr. Bruce Kowalski, who is also the individual named in the recorded Patent Assignment (License) for United States Patent Nos. 11,576,755 and 11,589,963. Those same two United States Patents are likewise promoted by Defendant CFGS as the so-called “CHROME Patents.” Further, as noted above, the business headquarters for each of Defendants are adjacent to one another in Independence, Ohio, and the business address listed with the Ohio Secretary of State for Defendant CFGS is the same address as is listed for Defendant RDL. Stull further, the Accused Instrumentalities are marketed in the same form, using the same names (e.g., CHROME Natural), by both Defendants. On information and belief, there exists written agreement(s) among and between Defendants CFGS and RDL governing the rights, duties, and responsibilities of each entity in their collective effort

to exploit and monetize the Accused Instrumentalities in the United States, including within this Judicial District, all to the harm of Plaintiff.

<b>507341413 06/17/2022</b>	
<b>PATENT ASSIGNMENT COVER SHEET</b>	
Electronic Version v1.1 Stylesheet Version v1.2	EPAS ID: PAT7388335
<b>SUBMISSION TYPE:</b>	NEW ASSIGNMENT
<b>NATURE OF CONVEYANCE:</b>	LICENSE
<b>CONVEYING PARTY DATA</b>	
<b>Name</b>	<b>Execution Date</b>
WATSON GUIDE IP LLC	06/01/2022
<b>RECEIVING PARTY DATA</b>	
<b>Name:</b>	ROE DENTAL LABORATORY
<b>Street Address:</b>	7165 E. PLEASANT VALLEY ROAD
<b>City:</b>	INDEPENDENCE
<b>State/Country:</b>	OHIO
<b>Postal Code:</b>	44131

The signatures of the authorized representatives of Watson Guide IP LLC and ROE Dental Laboratory, which are set forth below, evidence this license. Nothing herein alters the terms and conditions of the previous agreement effecting the License of these assets.

Signed and Acknowledged:

ROE Dental Laboratory


*BJ Kowalski*

by: BJ Kowalski

its: President

dated: 6-1-22

See <https://patentcenter.uspto.gov/applications/17670362/assignments/assignment/reel/060521/frame/0211>.



[ABOUT CHROME](#) ▾    [SURGICAL PROCESS](#) ▾

# CHROME Patents

- **US Patent #11576755** - Fixation base and guides for dental prosthesis installation
- **US Patent #11589963** - Intermediate prosthesis for dental prosthesis installation

See <https://chromeguidedsmile.com/chrome-patent/>.

### Name Registration

**Filing Fee: \$39**  
Form Must Be Typed

**CHECK ONLY ONE (1) Box**

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trade Name (167-RNO)	Date of first use: <input type="text" value="2/1/2020"/> MM/DD/YYYY	<input type="checkbox"/> Fictitious Name (169-NFO)
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Name being Registered or Reported

Name of the Registrant

**Note: If the registrant is a partnership, please provide the name of the partnership. Individual partner names are not permitted but are required on page 2 of the form.**

Registrant's Entity Number (if registered with Ohio Secretary of State):

**All registrants must complete the information in this section**

The general nature of business conducted by the registrant:

Business address:

  
 Mailing Address

<input type="text" value="INDEPENDENCE"/> City	<input type="text" value="OH"/> State	<input type="text" value="44131"/> ZIP Code
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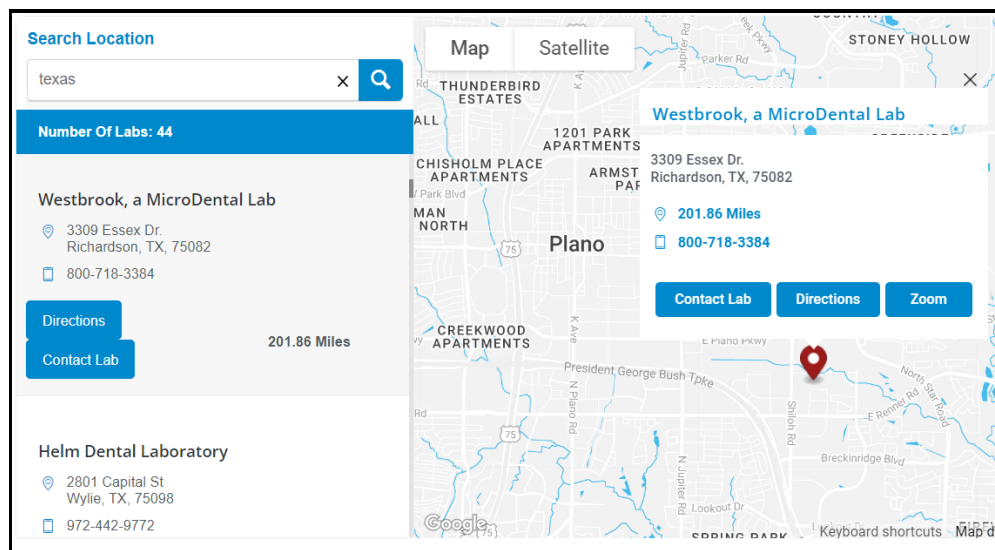
See <https://businesssearch.ohiosos.gov/#BusinessNameDiv>.

### JURISDICTION AND VENUE

5. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this case under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338.

6. Defendant makes, uses, sells, offers for sale, imports, and/or distributes in the United States, including within this Judicial District, dental products for tooth replacement solutions and oral tissue regeneration. On information and belief, Defendant designs, manufactures, uses, imports into the United States, sells, and/or offers for sale in the United States products that infringe the Asserted Patent, directly and or through intermediaries, as alleged herein. Defendant markets, sells, and/or offers to sell its products and services, including those accused herein of infringement, to actual and potential customers and end-users located in the State of Texas and in this Judicial District, as alleged herein.
7. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendant. Defendant has continuous and systematic business contacts with the State of Texas. Defendant directly conducts business extensively throughout the State of Texas by manufacturing, providing, selling, offering for sale, importing, and/or distributing Accused Products (as defined herein) and services; and/or by inducing others to make and use its Accused Products and services in an infringing manner; and/or contributing to the making and use of Accused Products and services by others, including its customers, who directly infringe the Asserted Patent. Defendant has purposefully and voluntarily made its services and training, including the infringing products, available to residents of this District and into the stream of commerce with the intention and expectation that they will be used by consumers in this District.
8. Venue is proper in the Eastern District of Texas as to Defendant pursuant to at least 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(c)(2) and 1400(b). As noted above, Defendant maintains a regular and established business presence in this District.





See <https://chromeguidedsmile.com/chrome-lab-locations/>.

### PATENTS-IN-SUIT

9. Plaintiff is the sole and exclusive owner, by assignment, of U.S. Patents No. 7,210,881 and RE 47,368. By way of this Complaint, Plaintiff alleges infringement of the claims of RE 47,368 (hereinafter “the Asserted Patent” or “the ’368 Patent”).
10. By operation of law, United States Patent No. 7,210,881 (“the ’881 Patent”) was originally issued and exclusively vested to the sole named inventor, Alex M. Greenberg, as of the date of issuance on May 1, 2007. *See* 35 U.S.C. § 261; *Schwendimann v. Arkwright Advanced Coating, Inc.*, 959 F.3d 1065, 1072 (Fed. Cir. 2020); *Suppes v. Katti*, 710 Fed. Appx. 883, 887 (Fed. Cir. 2017); *Taylor v. Taylor Made Plastics, Inc.*, 565 Fed. Appx. 888, 889 (Fed. Cir. 2014). Mr. Greenberg, in a written instrument dated April 30, 2015, and filed with the United States Patent and Trademark Office on May 4, 2015 at Reel 035553 and Frames 0504-0506, assigned all rights, title, and interest in the ’881 Patent, together with all continuing and reissue applications therefrom, to Greenberg Surgical Technologies LLC. On June 9, 2015, United States Patent No. 9,050,665 (“the ’665 Patent”) issued to Alex M. Greenberg. The ’665 Patent issued as a continuing application from the ’881 Patent. Thereafter, on June 6, 2017, Mr. Greenberg filed an

Application to Reissue the '665 Patent and, following full and proper examination, the '665 Patent was reissued by the United States Patent and Trademark Office as RE 47,368 on April 30, 2019. Thereafter, in a written instrument dated December 17, 2019, Greenberg Surgical Technologies LLC assigned all rights, title, and interest in the '881 Patent and the '368 Patent to the Plaintiff, 3D Scan Guide LLC. The aforementioned assignment was filed with the United States Patent and Trademark Office on February 28, 2020 at Reel 051967 and Frames 0351-0353. As such, Plaintiff 3D Scan Guide LLC has sole and exclusive standing to assert the '368 Patent and to bring these causes of action.

11. The '368 Patent is valid, enforceable, and was duly issued in full compliance with Title 35 of the United States Code.
12. The inventions described and claimed in the '368 Patent were invented individually and independently by Alex M. Greenberg.
13. The '368 Patent includes numerous claims defining distinct inventions.
14. By way of example, Claim 11 of the '368 Patent recites as follows:

A template for use with an instrument for penetrating an uncut irregular surface through a hole in said uncut irregular surface, said hole being located at a desired location on said uncut irregular surface, said template comprising:

a body including a custom surface shaped as a negative impression of the uncut irregular surface to conform to the uncut irregular surface, the body having a receiving section;

a removable portion configured to be arranged in the receiving section;

a removable guideway arranged at the removable portion and having a first end positioned to open onto said desired location when said body is placed in conforming contact with said uncut irregular surface, wherein the removable guideway comprises an inner piece and an outer piece, and wherein the outer piece includes an outer surface configured to engage an inner surface of the removable portion;

means for securing said removable portion to said body; and

the inner piece configured as a stop for limiting a depth of penetration of said instrument into said hole.

15. As described in great detail in the specification of the '368 Patent, a preferred embodiment of the template is for use with an instrument to drill a hole in a surface at a desired location. The template includes a body which has a negative impression of the surface, a guideway having a first end positioned to open onto the desired location when the body is placed in conforming contact with the surface, and a second end positioned on an exterior surface of the body. The second end of the guideway is connected to the first end by a passage. The template also includes a stop for limiting the depth of penetration of the drill bit into the hole.
16. The priority date of the '368 Patent is at least as early as May 20, 2005. As of the priority date, the inventions as claimed were novel, non-obvious, unconventional, and non-routine.
17. The '368 Patent relates generally to apparatuses for use with an instrument to drill a hole in a surface (*e.g.*, the interior of a dental patient's mouth) at a desired location. The template includes a body which has a negative impression of the surface, and a guideway having a first end positioned to open onto the desired location when the body is placed in conforming contact with the surface and a second end positioned on an exterior surface of the body. The second end of the guideway is connected to the first end by a passage. The guideway is preferably positioned in a portion of the template which is removable from the remainder thereof. The template also includes a stop for limiting the depth of penetration of the drill bit into the hole, a first fastener for attaching the stop to the body and a second fastener for fastening the removable portion of the template to the remainder of the template. *See* Abstract, '368 Patent.
18. As noted, the claims of the '368 Patent have priority to as early as May 20, 2005, or at minimum as early as May 22, 2006 (the "Date of Invention"). At that time, the customary procedures for carrying out oral surgery (including the use of drilling apparatuses) were deficient in their

inability to adequately safeguard the depth of drilling. Such was of critical importance, as improperly drilled holes can have catastrophic and irreparable consequences. *See* '368 Patent at 1:33-2:38. The inventive template, as claimed, was an unconventional approach at the time, including because it uniquely provides for guidance of the dental instrument for entering a hole in a surface at a desired location, at a desired trajectory, and to a desired depth. *Id.* at 4:53-57.

19. As of the Date of Invention, it was unconventional and non-routine to create templates having removable portions including removable guideways as claimed. *See* Amendment After Final, dated June 20, 2018, at pages 9-11.
20. After giving full proper credit to the prior art and having conducted a thorough search for all relevant art and having fully considered the most relevant art known at the time, the United States Patent Examiners allowed all of the claims of the '368 Patent to issue. In so doing, it is presumed that Examiners Schaper and Wehner used their knowledge of the art when examining the claims. *K/S Himpp v. Hear-Wear Techs., LLC*, 751 F.3d 1362, 1369 (Fed. Cir. 2014). It is further presumed that Examiners Schaper and Wehner had experience in the field of the invention, and that the Examiners properly acted in accordance with a person of ordinary skill. *In re Sang Su Lee*, 277 F.3d 1338, 1345 (Fed. Cir. 2002). In view of the foregoing, the claims of the '368 Patent are novel and non-obvious, including over all non-cited art which is merely cumulative with the referenced and cited prior art. Likewise, the claims of the '368 Patent are novel and non-obvious, including over all non-cited contemporaneous state of the art systems and methods, all of which would have been known to a person of ordinary skill in the art, and which were therefore presumptively also known and considered by Examiners Schaper and Wehner.

21. The claims of the '368 Patent were all properly issued, and are valid and enforceable for the respective terms of their statutory life through expiration, and are enforceable for purposes of seeking damages for past infringement even post-expiration. *See, e.g., Genetics Institute, LLC v. Novartis Vaccines and Diagnostics, Inc.*, 655 F.3d 1291, 1299 (Fed. Cir. 2011) (“[A]n expired patent is not viewed as having ‘never existed.’ Much to the contrary, a patent does have value beyond its expiration date. For example, an expired patent may form the basis of an action for past damages subject to the six-year limitation under 35 U.S.C. § 286”) (internal citations omitted).
22. The nominal expiration date for the claims of the '368 Patent is no earlier than June 5, 2025.

**THE ACCUSED INSTRUMENTALITIES**

23. Upon information and belief, Defendant makes, uses, sells, offers for sale, imports, and/or distributes in the United States, including within this Judicial District, SMOP template products and products that are made, sold, offered for sale or operate in a substantially similar manner. Such products are marketed as: CHROME GuidedSMILE, including CHROME Natural, CHROME Replica, CHROME Standard, and CHROME Zygo (collectively, the “Accused Products”).

**3. Pre-Surgical Decisions**  
**CHROME Standard**


Have a CHROME Question? | Schedule a Personal Intro | **Submit CHROME Case**

CHROME GuidedSMILE was developed for dentists who desire a preplanned, predictable guided All-On-X style surgery. CHROME is an adjunct to, and not a replacement for, the doctor's surgical, implant, restorative knowledge and skill set.

This amazing service delivers:

- Anchored bite verification
- Anchored bone reduction
- Anchored site drilling
- Accurate anchored provisionalization
- Easy method of transferring all surgical and restorative information for the final restorative conversion phase

Most cases simply require a CT scan, casts or digital impressions, and 4 specific photographs.



See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/guided-surgery-decisions/chrome-standard/>.

**3. Pre-Surgical Decisions**  
**CHROME Natural**


Have a CHROME Question? | Schedule a Personal Intro | **Submit CHROME Case**

There is a philosophy of minimal bone reduction surging in full-arch dentistry. Most full-arch, immediate-load, cases completed today do not follow this philosophy. They involve leveling the bone to a flat surface and meeting that surface with a prosthetic, often with what is considered excessive alveoplasty. There is an alternative and it is a part of the CHROME family of products – CHROME Natural.

FP1 prosthetics can be delivered with CHROME Natural, for patients who present with gummy smiles. The goal is not to take away excessive amounts of bone in order to raise the smile line, rather, to deliver a beautiful FP1 type bridge that meets the tissue, without pink, with minimal bone augmentation. CHROME Natural was developed for this situation.

CHROME Natural follows the same beginning as standard CHROME cases – Pin Guide, Fixation Base, and Osteotomy Guide. Then, a special scalloped guide aids with the visualization and contouring of the alveoli's reduction to create socketing for the tissue and prosthetic. This is technique sensitive and we like to send one of our experienced technicians chairside for guidance for at least your first case.

The prosthetic is delivered during surgery and then converted in several months using a duplicate RAPID appliance that was picked up during [surgery](#).



See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/guided-surgery-decisions/chrome-natural/>.

### 3. Pre-Surgical Decisions

## CHROME Replica

[Submit CHROME Case](#)

Have a CHROME Question? [Schedule a Personal Intro](#)

[Submit CHROME Case](#)


When patients cannot afford the full CHROME treatment at this time, there is an option, **CHROME Replica**.



This service allows the doctor to perform CHROME 'business as usual', however during surgery, doctor picks up the **RAPID Appliance** and holds it until the time of prosthetic final conversion. When that time comes, seat, equilibrate, reline PVS the **RAPID Appliance** and send it with the opposing and bite.

From this, we will make two Long-Term Provisional screw down prosthetics that the patient can wear during the healing phase. This allows the patient to save up for a definitive prosthesis.

It is very important to pick up the **RAPID Appliance** during surgery. Any other type of transfer, other than the doctor making a chairside RAPID, will incur more lab fees, such as **iJIG** and **Printed Try-Ins**.

This is intended to be affordable for the doctor and patient and is a good alternative for a longer-term treatment rollout.



Nano	RAPID
	
Surgical conversion prosthetic	duplicate pick-up during surgery
Temp	Temp
long-term PMMA prosthetics fabricated from RAPID appliance record	

See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/guided-surgery-decisions/chrome-replica/>.

### 3. Pre-Surgical Decisions

## CHROME Zygo

[Submit CHROME Case](#)

Have a CHROME Question? [Schedule a Personal Intro](#)

[Submit CHROME Case](#)



**CHROME guided zygomatic implants – simplicity through technology**

This CHROME option is available only for experienced Zygo surgeons and general dentist teams. This wonderful variation of CHROME delivers all the elements of a GuidedSMILE surgery and includes restorative guidance using Zygo kits. CHROME guides the exit point on the pre-manufactured prosthesis with a metal osteo guide, while the surgeon uses expert placement free-hand style for implant drilling and placement. There is no other patented system that guides zygomatic implants with a fixed chrome cobalt guide and subsequent prosthetic. This is an immediate load system.

Cases are planned live online with our experienced technicians and the specialists. These cases can incorporate Nobel, NeoDent or Southern implants.

CHROME ZYGO must be completed with an ROE-certified clinical support technician. There is a fee for clinical assistance. We arrive with the tools, materials, and experience needed to support your surgery.

Records to begin a CHROME ZYGO:

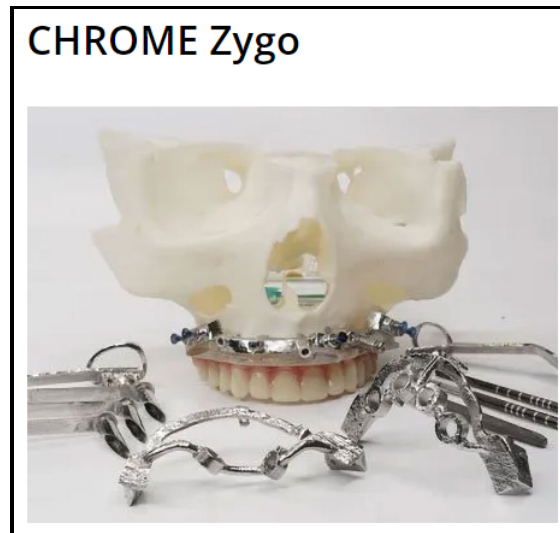
See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/guided-surgery-decisions/chrome-zygo/>.

**CHROME™**  
GuidedSMILE

ABOUT CHROME ▾

## CHROME Family of Products

CHROME Standard | CHROME Natural | CHROME Zygo | CHROME Replica | Ivotion Guided Smileloc



See <https://chromeguidedsmile.com/chrome-family-of-products/>.

**COUNT I**  
**Infringement of U.S. Patent No. RE 47,368**

24. Plaintiff incorporates the above paragraphs by reference.



25. Defendant has been on actual notice of the '368 Patent at least as early as the date it received service of this Original Complaint.
26. Upon information and belief, Defendant makes, uses, sells, offers for sale, imports, and/or distributes the Accused Instrumentalities and generates substantial financial revenues therefrom.
27. Upon information and belief, Defendant has directly infringed and continues to directly infringe at least Claim 11 of the '368 Patent by making, using, importing, selling, and/or, offering for sale the Accused Instrumentalities. The Accused Instrumentalities themselves comprise each and every limitation of Claim 11, and therefore directly and literally infringe (or, in the alternative, infringe under the doctrine of equivalents).
28. The Accused Products comprise “[a] template for use with an instrument for penetrating an uncut irregular surface through a hole in said uncut irregular surface, said hole being located at a desired location on said uncut irregular surface,” as detailed and depicted below.

**3. Pre-Surgical Decisions**

# CHROME Standard

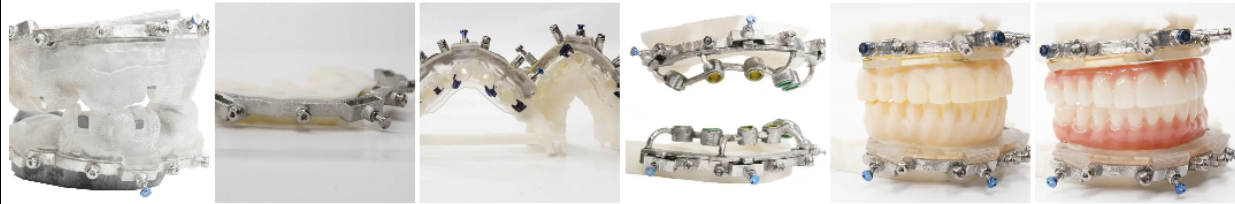
Have a CHROME Question? | Schedule a Personal Intro | Submit CHROME Case

CHROME GuidedSMILE was developed for dentists who desire a preplanned, predictable guided All-On-X style surgery. CHROME is an adjunct to, and not a replacement for, the doctor's surgical, implant, restorative knowledge and skill set.

This amazing service delivers:

- Anchored bite verification
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- Accurate anchored provisionalization
- Easy method of transferring all surgical and restorative information for the final restorative conversion phase

Most cases simply require a CT scan, casts or digital impressions, and 4 specific photographs.




See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/guided-surgery-decisions/chrome-standard/>

29. The Accused Products further comprise “a body including a custom surface shaped as a negative impression of the uncut irregular surface to conform to the uncut irregular surface, the body having a receiving section,” as detailed and depicted below.

### What is the Pin Guide?

- The Pin Guide is the first step of the CHROME surgical process. It sets the stage of the whole surgery and ensures that the surgery starts accurately.
- It's only purpose is to deliver the **Fixation Base** and maintain its position while the fixation pins are set
- Dentate Pin Guides seat on the teeth, are verified via occlusal windows and ensure the surgery starts in the correct position
- With edentulous patients, the pin guide will seat exactly like the denture and verifies the bite and ultimate tooth position





See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/pin-guide/>

### What is the Fixation Base?

- The Fixation Base is the second step of the CHROME process and sets the foundation for the surgery.
- All subsequent components clip into the CHROME Locs on the Fixation Base.
- It is unique in the industry because it is made of CR/CO which means rigidity and stability.
- The Fixation Base is designed using our patent pending floating guide technology, meaning the guide does not contact bone, rather is supported by divergent pin placement.
- The Fixation Base's initial function is bone reduction. The upper edge of the Fixation Base has been carefully created to indicate the level to which the bone needs to be reduced.
- The second function of the Fixation Base is to support the components: [Osteotomy Guide](#), [Carrier Guide](#), [Nano-Ceramic Prosthetic](#), and [RAPID Appliance](#).



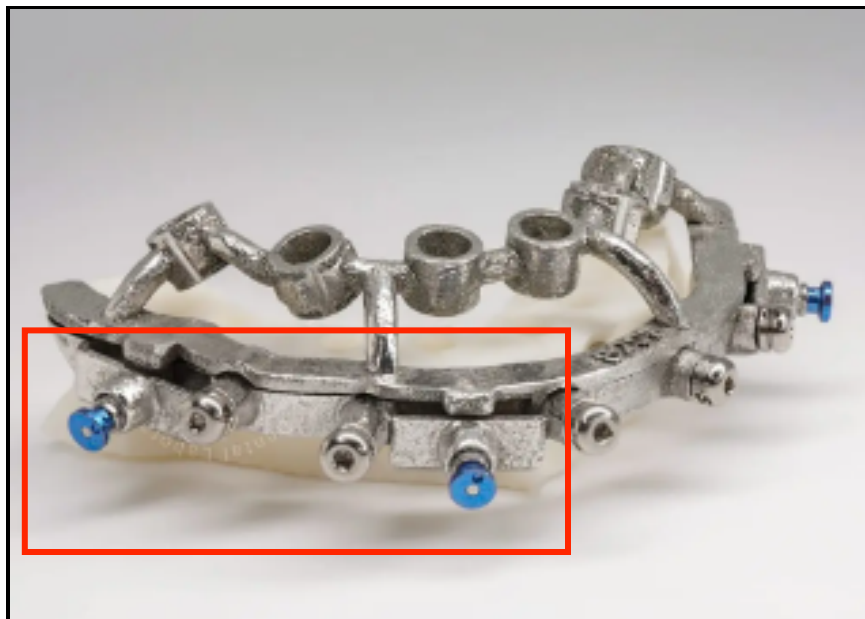
See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/fixation-base/>

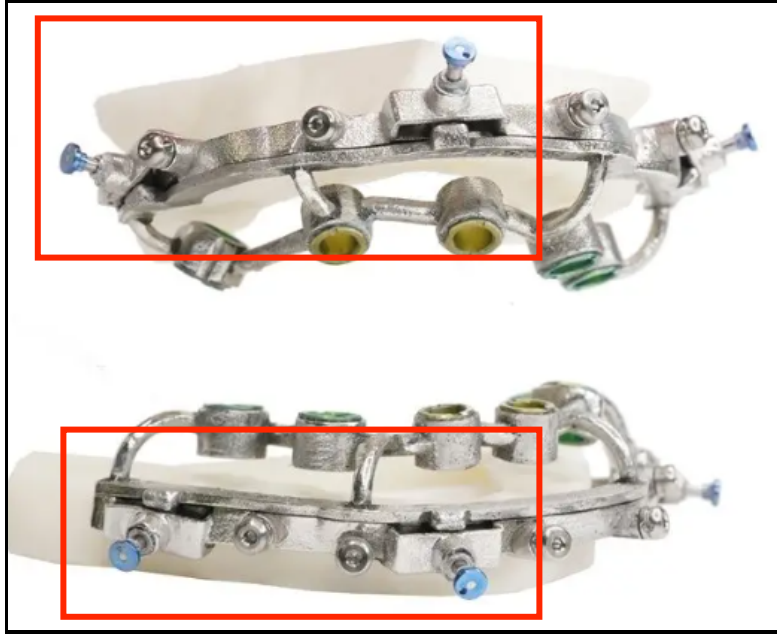
### What is the Osteotomy Guide?

- The Osteotomy Guide is the third step of the CHROME surgical process.
- All CHROME cases come with an Osteotomy Guide. It controls the kit's spoons or drills during osteotomy creation.
- Our guides control the implant depth, trajectory, and indexing (rotation).
- It seats into the [Fixation Base](#) and is fixed using the proprietary CHROME Locs.
- CHROME GuidedSMILE works with any implant systems that offers has a fully- or semi-guided kit. Fully guided kits allow the user to place the implant through the guide. A complete list of guided kits is available on the upload area of our web site. When you upload you case, chose the system.
- When you have questions around these systems or any others please call us at [800.228.6663](tel:8002286663)

There are two types of Osteotomy Guides:

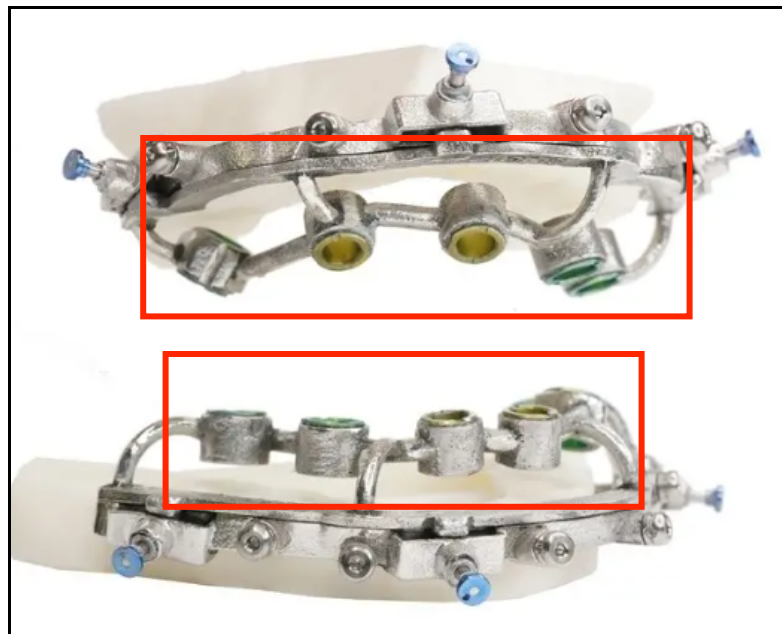
- **Manufacturer specific implant systems** – One will have inserts that correspond with the original equipment manufacturer sleeves.
- **Non-specific implant systems** – The second one is an all-purpose guide created by ROE.





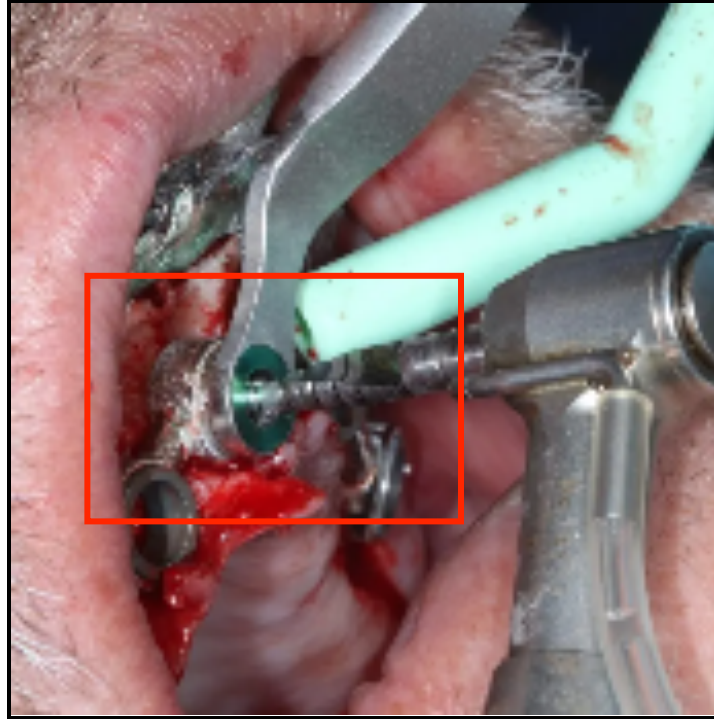
See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/osteotomy-guide/>

30. The Accused Products further comprise “a removable portion configured to be arranged in the receiving section,” as detailed and depicted below.

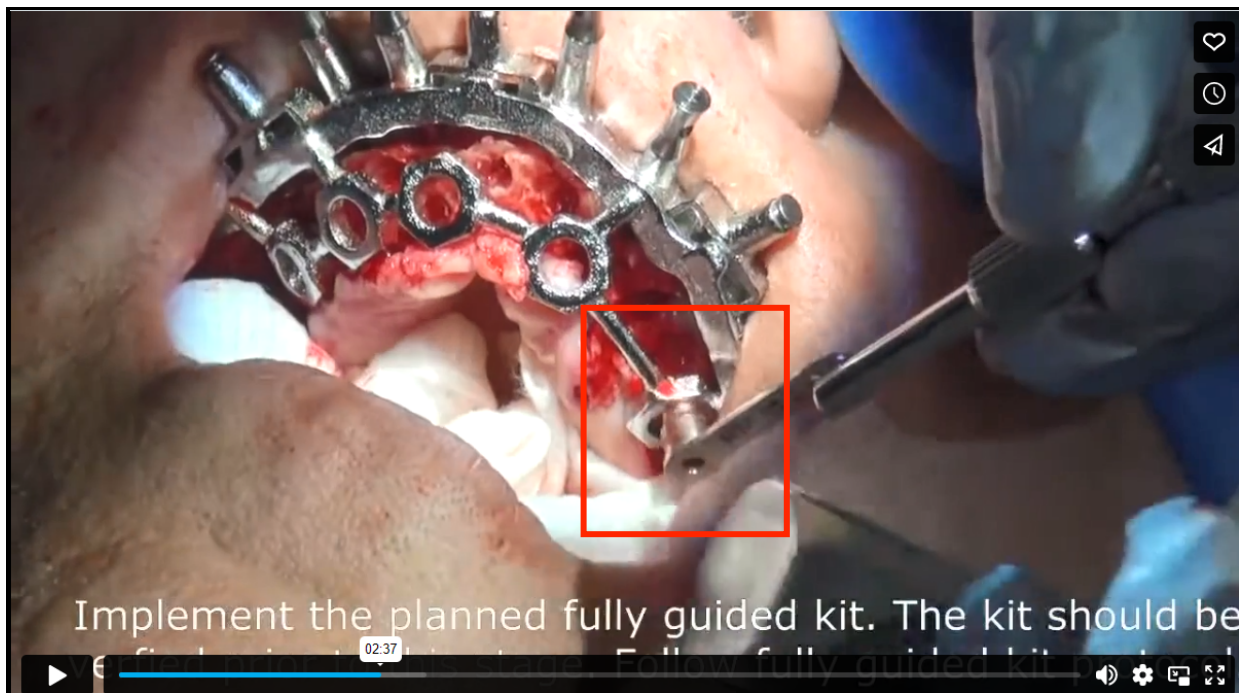


See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/osteotomy-guide/>

31. The Accused Products further comprise “a removable guideway arranged at the removable portion and having a first end positioned to open onto said desired location when said body is placed in conforming contact with said uncut irregular surface,” as detailed and depicted below.



See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/osteotomy-guide/>



See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/chrome-further-education/chrome-training-videos/>;

also available at:

[https://vimeo.com/720010415?embedded=true&source=video\\_title&owner=178280809](https://vimeo.com/720010415?embedded=true&source=video_title&owner=178280809)

32. The Accused Products further comprise a removable guideway which comprises “an inner piece and an outer piece, and wherein the outer piece includes an outer surface configured to engage an inner surface of the removable portion,” as detailed and depicted above.
33. The Accused Products further comprise a “means for securing said removable portion to said body,” as detailed and depicted below.



See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/osteotomy-guide/>

34. The Accused Products further comprise “the inner piece configured as a stop for limiting a depth of penetration of said instrument into said hole,” as detailed and depicted below.

### What is the Osteotomy Guide?

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See <https://www.roedentallab.com/products/chrome-guidedsmile/day-of-guided-surgery/chrome-guidedsmile-components/osteotomy-guide/>

35. Plaintiff has suffered damages as a result of Defendant’s direct infringement of the ’368 Patent in an amount adequate to compensate for such infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable



royalty from the date of first infringement to the expiration of the '368 Patent for the use made of the invention by Defendant, together with interest and costs as fixed by the Court.

36. To the extent Defendant continues, and has continued, its infringing activities noted above in an infringing manner post-notice of the '368 Patent, including upon actual notice as of November 19, 2020 (via written actual notice), such infringement is necessarily willful and deliberate.
37. On information and belief, Defendant has a policy or practice of not reviewing the patents of others. Further on information and belief, Defendant instructs its employees to not review the patents of others for clearance or to assess infringement thereof. As such, Defendant has been willfully blind to the patent rights of Plaintiff.
38. Each of Defendant's aforesaid activities have been without authority and/or license from Plaintiff.

**COUNT II**  
**Induced Infringement of U.S. Patent No. RE 47,368**

39. Plaintiff incorporates the above paragraphs by reference.
40. On information and belief, as of November 19, 2020 (via written actual notice), or at least as early as the date of receipt of this Original Complaint, Defendant has been and is presently indirectly infringing one or more claims of the '368 Patent, by *inter alia* actively inducing infringement of the '368 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b). On information and belief, such inducements include without limitation, with specific intent to encourage the infringement, knowingly inducing oral surgeons and dentists to use infringing articles that Defendant knows or should know infringe one or more claims of the '368 Patent. On information and belief, Defendant, *inter alia*, creates and provides its infringing surgical guide templates and instructs and directs oral surgeons and dentists to reassemble them in an infringing manner as claimed in the '368 Patent either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents.

41. On information and belief, as of November 19, 2020 (via written actual notice), or at least as early as the date of receipt of this Original Complaint, Defendant knew or was willfully blind to the fact that it was inducing others to infringe the '368 Patent. On information and belief, Defendant knowingly and actively aided and abetted the direct infringement of the '368 Patent by, *inter alia*, providing instructions and encouragement to oral surgeons and dentists to reassemble the surgical guide templates in an infringing manner.
42. As a result of Defendant's infringement of the '368 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages, and is entitled to an award of damages adequate to compensate it for such infringement under 35 U.S.C. § 284, but in no event, less than a reasonable royalty.

**COUNT III**  
**Contributory Infringement of U.S. Patent No. RE 47,368**

43. Plaintiff incorporates the above paragraphs by reference.
44. On information and belief, as of November 19, 2020 (via written actual notice), or at least as early as the date of receipt of this Original Complaint, Defendant has been and is presently indirectly infringing one or more claims of the '368 Patent, by contributing to infringement of the '368 Patent under 35 U.S.C. § 271(c) and/or §271(f), either literally and/or under the doctrine of equivalents.
45. On information and belief, as of November 19, 2020 (via written actual notice), or at least as early as the date of receipt of this complaint, Defendant has contributed to the infringement of the '368 Patent by, with knowledge of the '368 Patent and its infringing use, offering and/or providing to oral surgeons and dentists, and/or importing into the United States, its infringing surgical guide templates. These infringing surgical guide templates (i) are a material part of the patented inventions claimed in the '368 Patent, (ii) are not a staple article or commodity of

commerce suitable for substantial non-infringing use, and (iii) are especially made or especially adapted for use in an infringement of the '368 Patent.

46. As a result of Defendant's infringement of the '368 Patent, Plaintiff has suffered monetary damages, and is entitled to an award of damages adequate to compensate it for such infringement under 35 U.S.C. § 284, but in no event, less than a reasonable royalty.

**COUNT IV**  
**Joint Enterprise**

47. On information and belief, and as detailed above, Defendants are engaged in a Joint Enterprise to exploit and monetize the infringing functionalities and features of the Accused Instrumentalities in the United States. On information and belief, such Joint Enterprise is based upon at least one written or oral agreement among the Defendants to market and collectively profit from the Accused Instrumentalities. By way of example, and on information and belief, Defendant RDL is the registered agent and registrant in the State of Ohio for the trade name associated with Defendant CFGS. Further, the agent/registrator for Defendant RDL in the State of Ohio is Mr. Bruce Kowalski, who is also the individual named in the recorded Patent Assignment (License) for United States Patent Nos. 11,576,755 and 11,589,963. Those same two United States Patents are likewise promoted by Defendant CFGS as the so-called "CHROME Patents." Further, as noted above, the business headquarters for each of Defendants are adjacent to one another in Independence, Ohio, and the business address listed with the Ohio Secretary of State for Defendant CFGS is the same address as is listed for Defendant RDL. Stull further, the Accused Instrumentalities are marketed in the same form, using the same names (*e.g.*, CHROME Natural), by both Defendants. Again, and on information and belief, there exist written agreement(s) among and between Defendants CFGS and RDL governing the rights, duties, and responsibilities of each entity in their collective effort to exploit and monetize the Accused

Instrumentalities in the United States, including within this Judicial District, all to the harm of Plaintiff. By virtue of such agreement(s), Defendants collectively have engaged in a common purpose with a common pecuniary interest in the Accused Instrumentalities. Moreover, and on information and belief, the Defendants each possess an equal right to a voice in the direction of the enterprise, which gives an equal right of control over such enterprise.

**COUNT V**  
**Vicarious Liability**

48. In addition and/or in the alternative, and on information and belief, Defendant CFGS acts as an agent of Defendant RDL with respect to the Accused Instrumentalities. More specifically, and as discussed *supra*, Defendant RDL is the registered agent and registrant in the State of Ohio for the trade name associated with Defendant CFGS. Further, the agent/registrator for Defendant RDL in the State of Ohio is Mr. Bruce Kowalski, who is also the individual named in the recorded Patent Assignment (License) for United States Patent Nos. 11,576,755 and 11,589,963. Those same two United States Patents are likewise promoted by Defendant CFGS as the so-called “CHROME Patents.” Further, as noted above, the business headquarters for each of Defendants are adjacent to one another in Independence, Ohio, and the business address listed with the Ohio Secretary of State for Defendant CFGS is the same address as is listed for Defendant RDL. Still further, the Accused Instrumentalities are marketed in the same form, using the same names (*e.g.*, CHROME Natural), by both Defendants. Upon such facts and relationship, the acts of infringement in the United States are carried out by agents of Defendant RDL, acting under the authority and control of Defendant RDL.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff 3D Scan Guide LLC respectfully requests the Court enter individual and collective joint judgment against Defendants as follows:

1. Declaring that Defendants have each infringed the Asserted Patent, including willfully;
2. Awarding 3D Scan Guide LLC its damages suffered because of Defendants' infringement of the Asserted Patent(s);
3. Awarding 3D Scan Guide LLC its costs, reasonable attorneys' fees, expenses, and interest;
4. Granting a permanent injunction pursuant to 35 U.S.C. § 283, enjoining Defendants from further acts of infringement with respect to the Asserted Patent;
5. Awarding 3D Scan Guide LLC ongoing post-trial royalties for infringement of the non-expired claims of the Asserted Patent; and
6. Granting 3D Scan Guide LLC such further relief as the Court finds appropriate.

**JURY DEMAND**

Plaintiff 3D Scan Guide LLC demands trial by jury, under Fed. R. Civ. P. 38.

Dated: April 27, 2023

Respectfully Submitted

*/s/ M. Scott Fuller*

M. Scott Fuller

Texas Bar No. 24036607

sfuller@ghiplaw.com

Randall Garteiser

Texas Bar No. 24038912

rgarteiser@ghiplaw.com

Christopher A. Honea

Texas Bar No. 24059967

chonea@ghiplaw.com

René Vazquez

Virginia Bar No. 41988

rvazquez@ghiplaw.com

**GARTEISER HONEA, PLLC**

119 W. Ferguson Street

Tyler, Texas 75702

Telephone: (903) 705-7420

**ATTORNEYS FOR PLAINTIFF**

**3D SCAN GUIDE LLC**