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7	230 E Delaware Pl, Ste 5E Chicago, IL 60611				
8	Phone: (630) 336-4283				
9	Attorneys for Plaintiff, BelAir Electronics, Inc.				
10	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT				
11	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA				
12					
13	BELAIR ELECTRONICS, INC.,	Case No.			
14	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT			
15	V.				
16	PEAK DESIGN,				
17	Defendant.				
18					
19	Plaintiff BelAir Electronics, Inc. complains	s of Defendant Peak Design as follows, all upon			
20	Plaintiff's best information and belief:				
21	NATURE OF LAWSUIT				
22	1. This is a claim for patent infringement arising under the patent laws of the United States,				
23	Title 35 of the United States Code.				
24	THE PARTIES				
25	2. Plaintiff BelAir Electronics, Inc. ("BelAir" or "Plaintiff") is an Illinois corporation with its				
26	principal place of business at 5723 Antler Lane, Westmont, Illinois 60559.				
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28					
	COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT				

- 3. BelAir is the named assignee of, owns all right, title and interest in, and has standing to sue for infringement of United States Patent No. 7,941,195, entitled "Protective Mask of Mobile Phone," which issued on May 10, 2011 (the "195 Patent") (a true and correct copy is attached as Exhibit A) and United States Patent No. 10,097,676, entitled "Protective Mask of Mobile Phone," which issued on October 9, 2018 (the "676 Patent") (a true and correct copy is attached as Exhibit B) (collectively, the "Patents-in-Suit").
- 4. BelAir has the exclusive right to license and enforce the '195 and '676 Patents and to collect all damages for infringement. BelAir also has standing to sue for infringement of the '195 and '676 Patents.
- 5. Upon information and belief, Defendant Peak Design ("Peak Design" or "Defendant") is a domestic California corporation with a principal place of business at 2325 3rd Street, Suite 410, San Francisco, California 94107.
- 6. In furtherance of Plaintiff's review and analysis prior to filing this action, Plaintiff studied Defendant's publicly-available product literature and, among other things, purchased an "Everyday Case for iPhone 11" and an "Everyday Case for Samsung Galaxy S21" from Defendant's website for assessment as representatives of the products identified in Exhibit C.
- 7. Defendant primarily advertises and sells Accused Products at https://www.peakdesign.com/ and related urls in the peakdesign.com domain.
- 8. Defendant offers for sale and sells the Accused Products (as further identified below) for mobile devices throughout the United States and this Judicial District.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 9. BelAir's claims for patent infringement against Defendant arise under the patent laws of the United States including 35 U.S.C. §§ 271 and 281. Consequently, this Court has original and exclusive subject matter jurisdiction over this Complaint pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 10. Defendant owns, operates, and conducts business in the state of California and directs advertisements at residents of California which are covered by claims of the Patents-in-Suit and throughout the United States including California and this judicial district.

- 11. Peak Design is a registered California corporation currently doing business in this judicial district, has purposefully availed itself of the privilege of conducting business with residents of this judicial district, has purposefully reached out to residents of this judicial district, and has established sufficient minimum contacts with the State of California such that it should reasonably and fairly anticipate being haled into court in California.
- 12. Venue in this judicial district is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1400(b) because Peak Design resides in this Judicial District.

THE ACCUSED PRODUCTS

- 13. Defendant has infringed certain claims of the Patents-in-Suit through the manufacture, sale, offer for sale, advertisement, importation, shipment, distribution, and/or use of Defendant's protective masks for mobile devices (herein referred to as the "Accused Products").
- 14. As presently advised, the Accused Products include Defendant's "Everyday Case" for at least the following mobile devices: Apple iPhone 14, Apple iPhone 14 Pro, Apple iPhone 14 Pro Max, Apple iPhone 14 Plus, Apple iPhone 13, Apple iPhone 13 Pro, Apple iPhone 13 Pro Max, Apple iPhone 13 Mini, Apple iPhone 12, Apple iPhone 12 Pro, Apple iPhone 12 Pro Max, Apple iPhone 12 Mini, Apple iPhone 11, Apple iPhone 11 Pro, Apple iPhone 11 Pro Max, Apple iPhone SE, Samsung Galaxy S21, Samsung Galaxy S21+, Samsung Galaxy S21 Ultra, Samsung Galaxy S22, Samsung Galaxy S22+, Samsung Galaxy S22 Ultra, Google Pixel 6, Google Pixel 6 Pro, Google Pixel 7, and Google Pixel 7 Pro. (See Exhibit C, https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case?variant=39821980237901 and "Phone" click pulldown; https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-casesamsung?variant=39603148062797 "Phone" and click pulldown; and https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case-pixel and click "Phone" pulldown, and related urls in the peakdesign.com domain).
- 15. As presently advised, the Accused Products include Defendant's cases found at https://www.peakdesign.com/pages/mobile and click "SHOP IPHONE CASES," "SHOP SAMSUNG CASES," and "SHOP PIXEL CASES."

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16. The Accused Products, as illustrated below, are those protective masks that are capable of being coupled to a portion of a mobile device so that the mobile device will not fall out of the protective mask. The Accused Products are those protective masks that comprise a flange or retainer (as recited in the asserted claims, *infra*). The Accused Products also may use flange(s) or retainer(s) in conjunction with substantial surface to surface contact by the inner surface of the protective mask which conforms to the contour of the outer surface of the mobile phone, working together to provide non-permanent, temporary protection to the mobile phone. While not required by all asserted claims, the Accused Products are protective masks that include openings to allow access to the interface as well as inputs and outputs. *See* https://www.peakdesign.com/pages/mobile.

✓ works with MagSafe









Everyday Case for iPhone 11: https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case?variant=39462396231757 (*See* Exhibit C and pictures of representative products).





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Everyday Case for Samsung Galaxy S21: https://www.peakdesign.com/collections/mobile/products/everyday-case-samsung?variant=39603148062797 (*See* Exhibit C and pictures of representative products).

- 17. While not required by all asserted claims, the Accused Products are protective masks that include openings to allow access to the interface as well as inputs and outputs. Further, while not required all asserted claims, many of the Accused **Products** protective by are masks. See https://www.peakdesign.com/pages/mobile.
- 18. The Accused Products subject to this Complaint include all substantively similar products and any predecessor and/or successor versions that satisfy each limitation of, and therefore infringe, any

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asserted claim of the Patents-in-Suit whether sold directly or via other online marketplaces or brick and mortar retail stores.

19. After adequate discovery, BelAir may seek leave to amend this Complaint to include additional details of infringement, if any, by other products hereafter discovered to infringe the Patents-in-Suit.

INFRINGEMENT BY DEFENDANT

COUNT I: INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 7,941,195

- 20. Plaintiff BelAir realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 19, inclusive, as though fully set forth herein.
 - 21. Defendant directly infringes at least independent Claim 9 of the '195 Patent.

CLAIM 9

- 22. The Accused Products, as manufactured, sold, offered for sale, advertised, imported, shipped, distributed, and/or used by Defendant, comprise a protective mask adapted to be coupled to an exterior housing of a mobile phone having internal components including circuitry and a battery, which are covered by the exterior housing, in accordance with the limitations of Claim 9 of the '195 Patent.
 - 23. Specifically, the Accused Products comprise:
 - a first mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone; and
 - b. the first mask portion having flanges to allow the first mask portion to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the first mask portion to the first portion of the exterior housing so that the first mask portion covers the first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone.
 - 24. To the extent required by law, BelAir has complied with the provisions of 35 U.S.C. § 287.
- 25. Defendant had notice of the '195 Patent and the likelihood of infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this Complaint.

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26. Defendant's direct infringement as described above, either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, has injured BelAir and BelAir is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate it for such infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty.

COUNT II: INFRINGEMENT OF UNITED STATES PATENT NO. 10,097,676

- 27. Plaintiff BelAir realleges and incorporates by reference paragraphs 1 through 19, inclusive, as though fully set forth herein.
 - 28. Defendant directly infringes at least independent Claims 1, 5, 8, and 9 of the '676 Patent.

CLAIM 1

- 29. The Accused Products, as manufactured, sold, offered for sale, advertised, imported, shipped, distributed, and/or used by Defendant, comprise a protective mask molded for frictional retention to an exterior housing of a mobile phone having user input and output interfaces, and internal components including circuitry and a battery, wherein the exterior housing completely encloses the circuitry and the battery when the mobile phone is fully assembled and ready for use, the exterior housing having an exterior shape formed by a back surface, and at least portions of opposed side surfaces, in accordance with the limitations of Claim 1 of the '676 Patent.
 - 30. Specifically, the Accused Products comprise:
 - a. an integrally-formed mask body molded and contoured to conform and frictionallyfit tightly against the exterior shape of the exterior housing;
 - b. an inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body defining an interior space of the integrally-formed mask body and conforming to and in substantially continuous surface-to-surface contact with the exterior shape of the exterior housing, with no substantial space between the inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body and the exterior shape of the exterior housing;
 - c. at least one opening defined by the integrally-formed mask body permitting user access to at least the user input and output interfaces; and
 - d. at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body

interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.

31. As presently advised, one or more Accused Products also likely satisfy the limitations of, and infringe, dependent Claims 2, 3, and 4 of the '676 Patent.

CLAIM 5

- 32. The Accused Products, as manufactured, sold, offered for sale, advertised, imported, shipped, distributed, and/or used by Defendant, comprise a protective mask molded for frictional retention to an exterior housing of, and adapted to be coupled to, a mobile communication device having internal components including circuitry and a battery, wherein the exterior housing completely encloses the circuitry and battery when the mobile communication device is fully assembled and ready for use, and wherein the exterior housing has an exterior shape including a back face and at least portions of opposed side surfaces, in accordance with the limitations of Claim 5 of the '676 Patent.
 - 33. Specifically, the Accused Products comprise:
 - a. an integrally-formed mask body molded and contoured to conform and frictionally
 fit to the exterior shape of the exterior housing;
 - b. an inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body defining an interior space of the integrally-formed mask body and conforming to and in substantially continuous surface-to-surface contact with the exterior shape of the exterior housing in overlying and protecting relationship, without a substantial gap between the inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body and the exterior shape of the exterior housing, the integrally-formed mask body defining an opening enabling the mask to be placed over the exterior shape in overlying and protecting relationship; and
 c. at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the
 - c. at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at

an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.

34. As presently advised, one or more Accused Products also likely satisfy the limitations of, and infringe, dependent Claims 6 and 7 of the '676 Patent.

CLAIM 8

- The Accused Products, as manufactured, sold, offered for sale, advertised, imported, 35. shipped, distributed, and/or used by Defendant, comprise a mask for attachment to a hand-held mobile phone, the mobile phone having user input and output interfaces, internal components including circuitry and a battery, and an exterior housing completely enclosing the circuitry and battery when the mobile phone is fully assembled and ready for use, the exterior housing including a first face, a second face and opposed side surfaces there between, in accordance with the limitations of Claim 8 of the '676 Patent.
 - 36. Specifically, the Accused Products comprise:
 - an integrally-formed mask body molded to conform to a shape of the exterior a. housing;
 - inner and outer surfaces, the surfaces defining at least one opening in the integrallyformed mask body providing access to at least one of the user input and output interfaces, the integrally-formed mask body being configured such that, when the mask is attached to the mobile phone, the integrally-formed mask body is coextensive with, contours to and overlies the opposed side surfaces, with substantially no space between the mask body and the opposed side surfaces; and
 - at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the c. integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.

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CLAIM 9

37. The Accused Products, as manufactured, sold, offered for sale, advertised, imported, shipped, distributed, and/or used by Defendant, comprise a protective mask molded for frictional retention to an exterior housing of a fully assembled mobile communication device having user input and output interfaces, the mobile communication device further having internal components including circuitry and a battery completely enclosed by the exterior housing, and the exterior housing having an exterior shape formed by a back surface and at least portions of opposed side surfaces, in accordance with the limitations of Claim 9 of the '676 Patent.

- 38. Specifically, the Accused Products comprise:
 - an inner surface closely conforming to the exterior shape of the exterior housing and in substantially continuous surface-to-surface contact with the exterior shape of the exterior housing, with substantially no space between the inner surface of the protective mask and the exterior shape when the protective mask is retained to the exterior housing, the protective mask being molded, integrally formed, contoured and sized to fit tightly against the exterior shape of the exterior housing, thereby providing retention of the protective mask to the exterior housing;
 - b. at least one opening defined by the protective mask permitting user access to at least the user input and output interfaces; and
 - c. at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.
- 39. As presently advised, one or more Accused Products also likely satisfy the limitations of, and infringe, dependent Claims 10, 11, and 12 of the '676 Patent.
 - 40. To the extent required by law, BelAir has complied with the provisions of 35 U.S.C. § 287.

- 41. Defendant had notice of the '676 Patent and the likelihood of infringement thereof at least as early as the filing of this complaint.
- 42. Defendant's direct infringement as described above, either literally or under the doctrine of equivalents, has injured BelAir and BelAir is entitled to recover damages adequate to compensate it for such infringement, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff BelAir Electronics, Inc. respectfully requests this Court to enter judgment against Peak Design - and against each of its subsidiaries, successors, parents, affiliates, officers, directors, agents, servants, employees, and all persons in active concert or participation with it – granting the following relief:

- A. The entry of judgment in favor of Plaintiff and against Defendant;
- B. An award of damages against Defendant adequate to compensate Plaintiff for the infringement that occurred, but in no event less than a reasonable royalty as permitted by 35 U.S.C. § 284, together with prejudgment interest from the date infringement began; and
- **C**. Such other relief to which Plaintiff is entitled under the law and any other and further relief that this Court or a jury may deem just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

/s/ Marc Libarle

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues presented in this Complaint.

Dated: October 24, 2022 Respectfully submitted,

LAW OFFICES OF MARC LIBARLE Marc Libarle (CABN: 071678)

ml7006@gmail.com

HALLER LAW PLLC Timothy J. Haller (*Pro Hac Vice Pending*) haller@haller-iplaw.com

Attorneys for Plaintiff, BelAir Electronics, Inc.

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EXHIBIT A

TO

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

United States Patent No. 7,941,195

US007941195B2

(12) United States Patent Peng

(10) Patent No.: US 7,941,195 B2 (45) Date of Patent: *May 10, 2011

(54) PROTECTIVE MASK OF MOBILE PHONE

(75) Inventor: Kuan-Lin Peng, Taipei (TW)

(73) Assignee: Gregory J. Kim, Westmont, IL (US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35

U.S.C. 154(b) by 654 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

claimer.

(21) Appl. No.: 11/673,237

(22) Filed: Feb. 9, 2007

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2007/0191079 A1 Aug. 16, 2007

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 09/888,488, filed on Jun. 26, 2001, now Pat. No. 7,194,291.

(30) Foreign Application Priority Data

Nov. 17, 2000 (CN) 00 2 52902 U

(51) **Int. Cl. H04M 1/00** (2006.01)

(52) **U.S. Cl.** 455/575.8; 455/550.1; 455/575.1

See application file for complete search history.

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Primary Examiner — Kent Chang

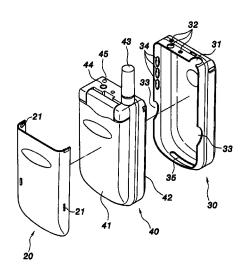
Assistant Examiner — Dinh P Nguyen

(74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Jansson Shupe & Munger Ltd.

(57) ABSTRACT

The present invention relates to a protective mask of mobile phone comprising an upper cover body and a lower cover body. The upper and lower cover bodies can be joined with a front and a tear phone housings of a mobile phone, respectively, to effectively prevent abrasion of the mobile phone due to carelessness of a user, thereby preventing ill-favored scars on the mobile phone. Therefore, the deterioration of the quality of the mobile phone and the fall of its value can be avoided. Moreover, trend and fashion of the mobile phone can be achieved without the need of replacing the mobile phone. Therefore, waste of money can be avoided, and economic burden to the user can be lessened.

12 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets



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U.S. Patent

May 10, 2011

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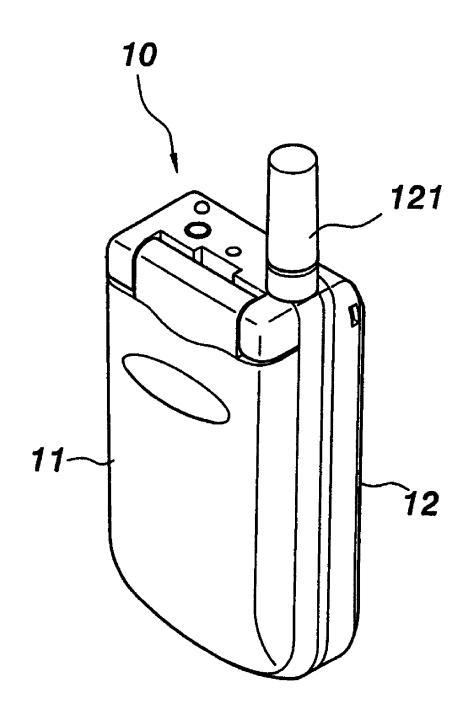


FIG.1 PRIOR ART

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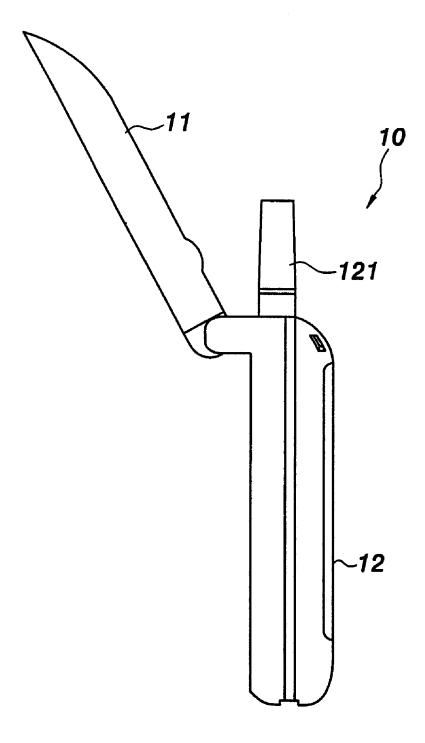


FIG.2 PRIOR ART

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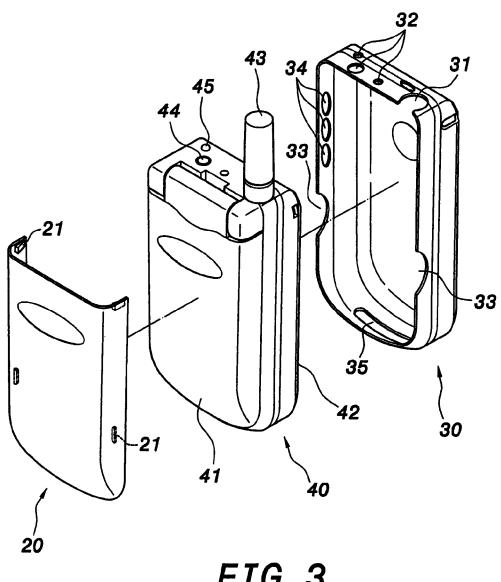


FIG.3

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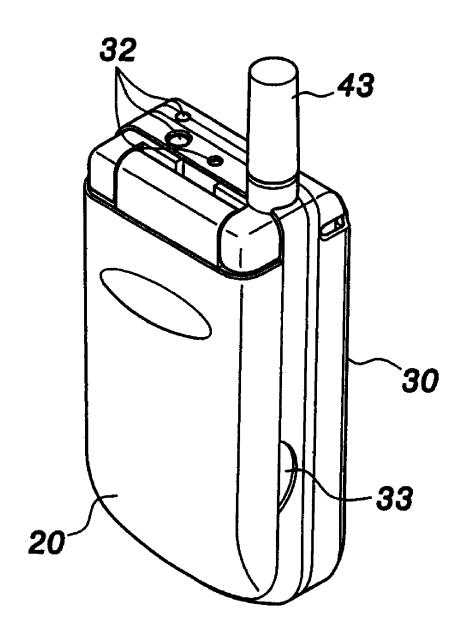


FIG.4

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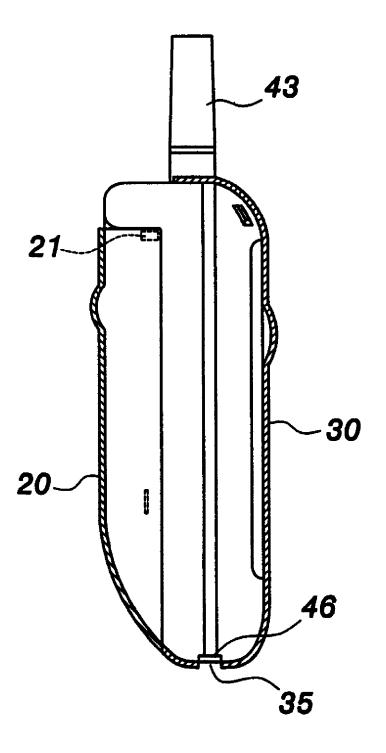


FIG.5

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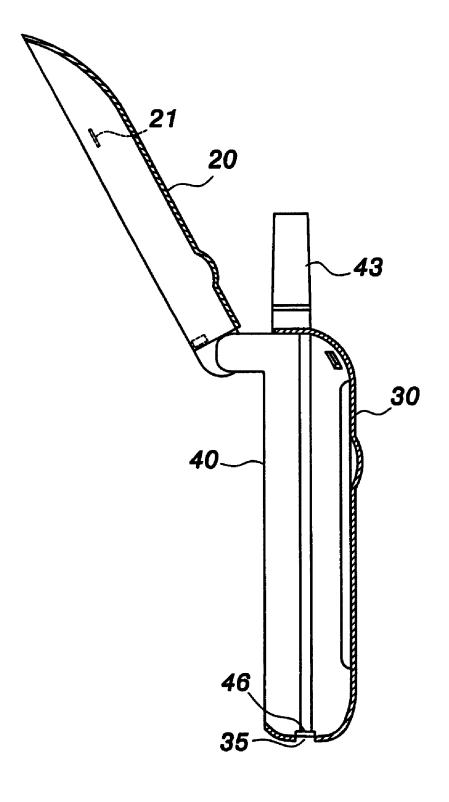


FIG.6

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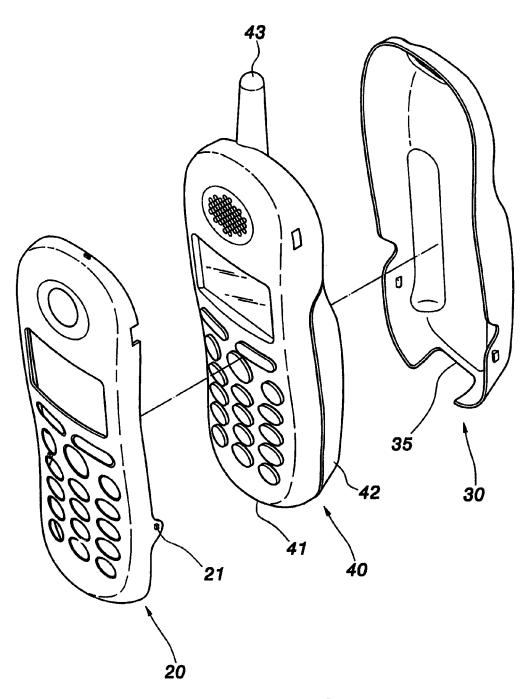


FIG.7

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PROTECTIVE MASK OF MOBILE PHONE

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED PATENT APPLICATIONS

This continuation application claims priority to U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/888,488 filed Jun. 26, 2001, now U.S. Pat. No. 7,194,291 and Chinese Patent Application No. CN00252902.5 filed Nov. 17, 2000, which are expressly incorporated by reference herein.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a protective mask of mobile phone and, more particularly, to an assembly structure 15 used in a mobile phone

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

FIGS. 1 and 2 show the structure of a prior art mobile 20 invention assembled 10 with a mobile phone; and phone. The outer look of the structure is approximately a rectangular parallelepiped comprising a front phone housing and a rear phone housing. One end of the front phone housing 11 is pivotally joined with one end of the rear phone housing 12, as shown in FIG. 2. An antenna 121 is disposed on the rear 25 phone housing 12. A mobile phone 10 is formed after assembling the front and rear phone housings 11 and 12. The mobile phone 10 can be used for receiving a call, dialing a telephone number, making a call, displaying messages, and setting functions.

However, because the front and rear phone housings 11 and 12 of the mobile phone 10 are very smooth and delicate, abrasion may easily arise due to carelessness of a user so as to generate ill-favored scars thereon, resulting in the deterioration of the quality of the mobile phone and the fall of its value. 35

Moreover, the design of the mobile phone 10 tends to be more and more diversified in consideration of trend and fashion. The user usually spends a lot of money to change the mobile phone 10 to adhere to the fashion, resulting in waste of

Accordingly, the above mobile phone structure has inconvenience and drawbacks in practical installation and use. The present invention aims to resolve the problems in the prior art.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The primary object of the present invention is to provide a protective mask of mobile phone to effectively prevent abrasion of a mobile phone due to carelessness of a user, thereby preventing ill-favored scars on the mobile phone. Therefore, 50 the deterioration of the quality of the mobile phone and the fall of its value can be avoided.

The secondary object of the present invention is to provide a protective mask of mobile phone so that trend and fashion of a mobile phone can be achieved without the need of replacing 55 of the lower cover body 30 so that a user can easily unfold the the mobile phone. Therefore, waste of money can be avoided, and economic burden to the user can be lessened.

To achieve the above objects, the present invention provides a protective mask of mobile phone comprising an upper cover body and a lower cover body. The upper and lower 60 cover bodies are integrally formed by means of mold ejection of plastic. Patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on the upper and lower cover bodies. The upper and lower cover bodies can sheathe a mobile phone therein. A gap, cavities, and slots corresponding to an antenna, an earphone cavity, an 65 incoming-call informing light and so on of the mobile phone are disposed on the lower cover body so that a user can

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successfully receive a call and use various kinds of functions and settings of the mobile phone.

The various objects and advantages of the present invention will be more readily understood from the following detailed description when read in conjunction with the appended drawings, in which:

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a prior art mobile phone; FIG. 2 is a diagram showing the use state of a prior art mobile phone;

FIG. 3 is an exploded perspective view of the present invention and a mobile phone;

FIG. 4 is a perspective view of the present invention assembled with a mobile phone;

FIG. 5 is a cross-sectional view of the present invention assembled with a mobile phone;

FIG. 6 is a diagram showing the use state of the present

FIG. 7 is an exploded perspective view according to a second embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED **EMBODIMENTS**

As shown in FIGS. 3 to 6, the present invention relates to a protective mask of mobile phone and, more particularly, to an assembly structure used in a mobile phone. The protective mask of mobile phone of the present invention comprises an upper cover body 20 and a lower cover body 30.

The upper cover body 20 is integrally formed by mold ejection of plastic. Patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on a front side face of the upper 20 cover body 20. The upper cover body 20 can be joined with a front phone housing 41 of a mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 4. A rear side face of the upper cover body 20 has a plurality of flanges 21, as shown in FIG. 3. The flanges 21 can be retained at the edge of the front phone housing 41 of the mobile phone 40. The front phone housing 41 of the mobile phone 40 can be sheathed in the upper cover body 20, as shown in FIG. 5.

The lower cover body 30 is integrally formed by mold ejection of plastic. Patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on the lower cover body 30. The lower cover body 30 45 can be joined with a rear phone housing 42 of the mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 4. The lower cover body 30 has a gap 31 to retain an antenna 43 of the mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 3. A plurality of cavities 32 are disposed beside the gap 31 of the lower cover body 30. The cavities 32 can correspond to an earphone cavity 44, an incoming-call informing light 45 and so on of the mobile phone 40 so that a user can conveniently use the functions of the mobile phone

Finger recessions 33 are respectively disposed at two sides pivotally joined front phone housing 41 and rear phone housing 42 to receive a call or operate the mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 6. The finger recessions 33 can also let the user conveniently separate the mobile phone 40 and the lower cover body 30 for performing operations such as replacing a battery (not shown) of the mobile phone 40. A plurality of holes 34 are disposed at one side of the lower cover body 30. The holes 34 can correspond to function keys (not shown) of the-mobile phone 40 so that the user can successfully receive a call or set functions.

A bottom of the lower cover body 30 has a slot 35, which can correspond to a socket 46 (shown in FIG. 5) of the mobile

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phone 40 so that a user can plug in a power supply (not shown) of the mobile phone 40 to charge or recharge the mobile

As shown in FIG. 7, a different upper cover body 20 and a different lower cover body 30 are matched according to the 5 outer look of a different mobile phone 40 so as to satisfy users having different mobile phones 40. The connection and disposition ways are the same as the above first embodiment of the present invention.

The present invention uses the upper cover body 20 and the 10 lower cover body 30 to sheathe the mobile phone 40 therein so as to effectively prevent abrasion of the mobile phone 40 due to the carelessness of a user, thereby preventing ill-favored scars on the mobile phone. Moreover, trend and fashion of the mobile phone 40 can be achieved without the need of replac- 15 ing the mobile phone 40.

Although the present invention has been described with reference to the preferred embodiments thereof, it will be understood that the invention is not limited to the details thereof. Various substitutions and modifications have been 20 suggested in the foregoing description, and others will occur to those of ordinary skill in the art. Therefore, all such substitutions and modifications are intended to be embraced within the scope of the invention as defined in the appended

What is claimed is:

- 1. A protective mask adapted to be coupled to an exterior housing of a mobile phone having internal components including circuitry and a battery, which are covered by the exterior housing, the protective mask comprising:
 - a first mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone, the first mask portion adapted to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the first mask portion to the first portion of the exterior housing so that the first mask portion covers the first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone; and
 - a second mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a second portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone, the second mask portion adapted to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the second mask portion to the second portion of the exterior housing so that the second mask portion covers the second portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone;
 - wherein said first and second mask portions are retained to the exterior housing of the mobile phone.
- 2. The protective mask of claim 1, wherein patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on said first and second mask portions.
- 3. The protective mask of claim 1, wherein the first mask portion includes at least one opening to permit access to features of the mobile phone.
- 4. The protective mask of claim 1, wherein said second mask portion includes at least one opening to permit access to features of the mobile phone.
- 5. The protective mask of claim 1, wherein said second mask portion includes an opening corresponding to a socket

of said mobile phone so that a user can conveniently plug in a power supply to charge said mobile phone.

- 6. A protective mask adapted to be coupled to an exterior housing of a mobile phone, the mobile phone having internal components including circuitry and a battery, which are covered by the exterior housing, the protective mask comprising:
 - a first mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone, the first mask portion is adapted to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the first mask portion to the first portion of the exterior housing so that the first mask portion covers the first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone;
 - said first mask portion including an opening that is associated with an opening in the exterior housing to permit access to a feature of the mobile phone; and
 - a second mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a second portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone, the second mask portion adapted to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the second mask portion to the second portion of the exterior housing so that the second mask portion covers the second portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone;
 - wherein said first and second mask portions are retained to the exterior housing of the mobile phone.
- 7. The protective mask of claim 6, wherein patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on said first and second mask portions.
- 8. The protective mask of claim 6, wherein the second mask portion includes an opening to permit access to a feature of the mobile phone.
- 9. A protective mask adapted to be coupled to an exterior housing of a mobile phone having internal components including circuitry and a battery, which are covered by the 35 exterior housing, the protective mask comprising:
 - a first mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone, the first mask portion having flanges to allow the first mask portion to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the first mask portion to the first portion of the exterior housing so that the first mask portion covers the first portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone.
 - 10. The protective mask of claim 9, further comprising a second mask portion, molded to conform to the shape of a second portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone, the second mask portion adapted to be coupled to the mobile phone to retain the second mask portion to the second portion of the exterior housing so that the second mask portion covers the second portion of the exterior housing of the mobile phone.
 - 11. The protective mask of claim 10, wherein patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on the first and second mask portions.
 - 12. The protective mask of claim 11, wherein the first mask portion includes at least one opening to permit access to features of the mobile phone.

EXHIBIT B

TO

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

United States Patent No. 10,097,676

US010097676B2

(12) United States Patent Peng

(10) Patent No.: US 10,097,676 B2

(45) **Date of Patent:** *Oct. 9, 2018

(54) PROTECTIVE MASK OF MOBILE PHONE

(75) Inventor: Kuan-Lin Peng, Taipai (TW)

(73) Assignee: Gregory Jukyoung Kim, Westmont, IL

(US)

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this

patent is extended or adjusted under 35 U.S.C. 154(b) by 119 days.

0.5.0. 154(b) by 115 days.

This patent is subject to a terminal dis-

claimer.

(21) Appl. No.: 13/094,428

(22) Filed: Apr. 26, 2011

(65) Prior Publication Data

US 2011/0201394 A1 Aug. 18, 2011

Related U.S. Application Data

(63) Continuation of application No. 11/673,237, filed on Feb. 9, 2007, now Pat. No. 7,941,195, which is a continuation of application No. 09/888,488, filed on Jun. 26, 2001, now Pat. No. 7,194,291.

(30) Foreign Application Priority Data

(51) **Int. Cl.**

H04M 1/02 (2006.01)

H04B 1/3888 (2015.01)

(52) U.S. Cl.

CPC *H04M 1/0283* (2013.01); *H04B 1/3888*

(2013.01); H04M 1/0214 (2013.01)

(58) Field of Classification Search

CPC . H04W 88/02; H04M 1/0283; H04M 1/0214; H04M 1/0202; H04M 1/0212; H04M 1/0216; H04B 1/3888

USPC 455/90.1, 90.3, 348, 349, 433.01, 433.11, 455/451, 550, 550.1, 575.1 See application file for complete search history.

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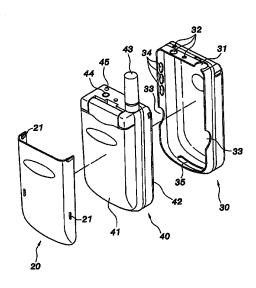
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Primary Examiner — Dinh Nguyen (74) Attorney, Agent, or Firm — Invention Mine LLC

(57) ABSTRACT

The present invention relates to a protective mask of mobile phone comprising an upper cover body and a lower cover body. The upper and lower cover bodies can be joined with a front and a rear phone housing of a mobile phone, respectively, to effectively prevent abrasion of the mobile phone due to carelessness of a user, thereby preventing ill-favored scars on the mobile phone. Therefore, the deterioration of the quality of the mobile phone and the fall of its value can be avoided. Moreover, trend and fashion of the mobile phone can be achieved without the need of replacing the mobile phone. Therefore, waste of money can be avoided, and economic burden to the user can be lessened.

12 Claims, 7 Drawing Sheets



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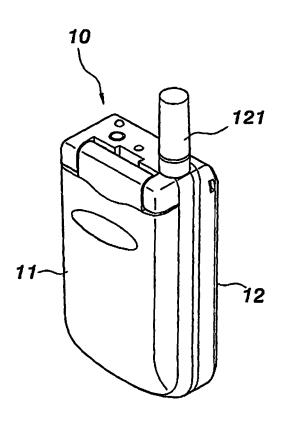


FIG. 1 PRIOR ART

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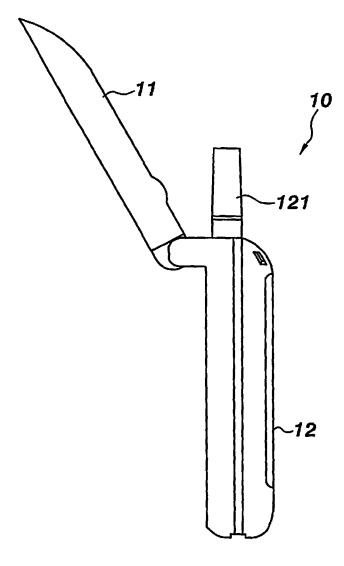
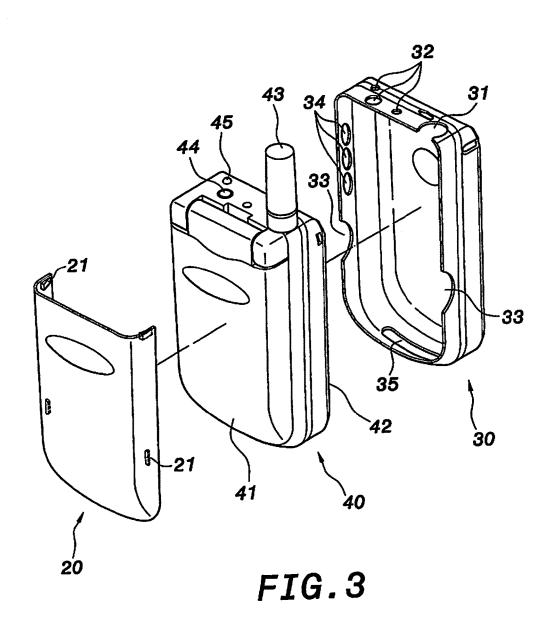


FIG.2 PRIOR ART

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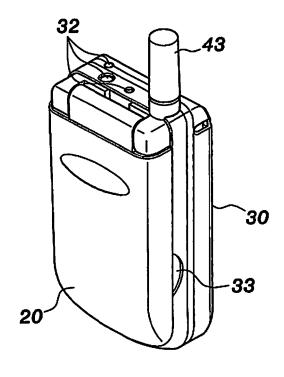
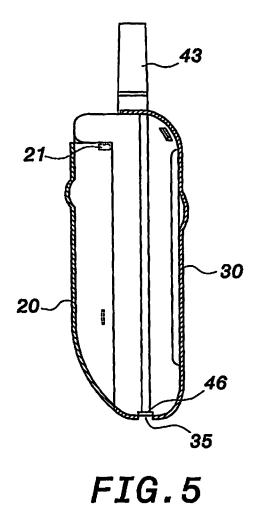
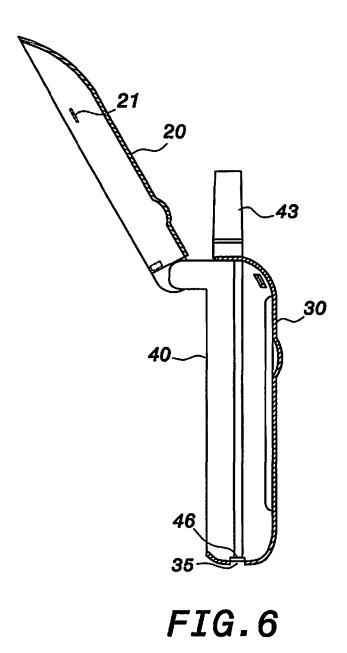


FIG.4

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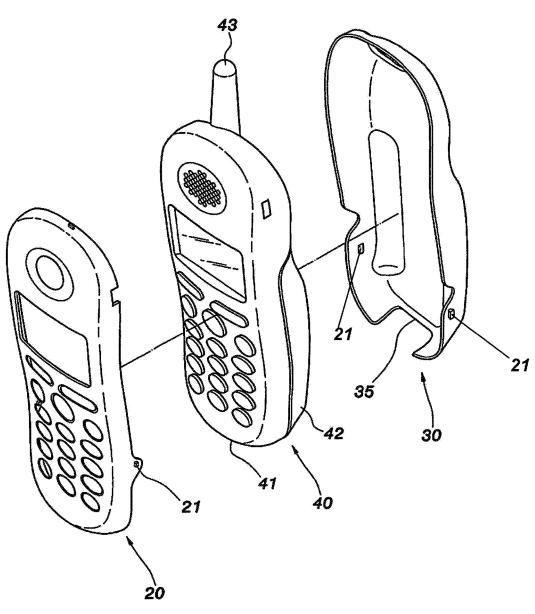


FIG.7

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PROTECTIVE MASK OF MOBILE PHONE

RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 11/673,237, filed Feb. 9, 2007, now U.S. Pat. No. 7,941,195, which (i) is a continuation application of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 09/888,488, filed Jun. 26, 2001, now U.S. Pat. No. 7,194,291, and (ii) claims priority to Chinese Patent Application No. CN00252902.5, filed Nov. 17, 2000, the contents of which are incorporated herein by reference.

FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a protective mask of mobile phone and, more particularly, to an assembly structure used in a mobile phone.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

FIGS. 1 and 2 show the structure of a prior art mobile phone. The outer look of the structure is approximately a rectangular parallelepiped comprising a front phone housing and a rear phone housing. One end of the front phone 25 invention assembled 10 with a mobile phone; and housing 11 is pivotally joined with one end of the rear phone housing 12, as shown in FIG. 2. An antenna 121 is disposed on the rear phone housing 12. A mobile phone 10 is formed after assembling the front and rear phone housings 11 and 12. The mobile phone 10 can be used for receiving a call, 30 dialing a telephone number, making a call, displaying messages, and setting functions.

However, because the front and rear phone housings 11 and 12 of the mobile phone 10 are very smooth and delicate, abrasion may easily arise due to carelessness of a user so as 35 to generate ill-favored scars thereon, resulting in the deterioration of the quality of the mobile phone and the fall of

Moreover, the design of the mobile phone 10 tends to be more and more diversified in consideration of trend and 40 fashion. The user usually spends a lot of money to change the mobile phone 10 to adhere to the fashion, resulting in waste of money.

Accordingly, the above mobile phone structure has inconvenience and drawbacks in practical installation and use. 45 The present invention aims to resolve the problems in the prior art.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The primary object of the present invention is to provide a protective mask of mobile phone to effectively prevent abrasion of a mobile phone due to carelessness of a user, thereby preventing ill-favored scars on the mobile phone. Therefore, the deterioration of the quality of the mobile 55 phone and the fall of its value can be avoided.

The secondary object of the present invention is to provide a protective mask of mobile phone so that trend and fashion of a mobile phone can be achieved without the need of replacing the mobile phone. Therefore, waste of money 60 can be avoided, and economic burden to the user can be lessened.

To achieve the above objects, the present invention provides a protective mask for a mobile phone comprising an upper cover body and a lower cover body. The upper and 65 lower cover bodies are integrally formed by means of mold ejection of plastic. Patterns, types, or nameplates can be

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printed on the upper and lower cover bodies. The upper and lower cover bodies can sheathe a mobile phone therein. A gap, cavities, and slots corresponding to an antenna, an earphone cavity, an incoming-call informing light and so on of the mobile phone are disposed on the lower cover body so that a user can successfully receive a call and use various kinds of functions and settings of the mobile phone.

The various objects and advantages of the present invention will be more readily understood from the following detailed description when read in conjunction with the appended drawings, in which:

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a prior art mobile phone; FIG. 2 is a diagram showing the use state of a prior art mobile phone;

FIG. 3 is an exploded perspective view of the present invention and a mobile phone;

FIG. 4 is a perspective view of the present invention assembled with a mobile phone;

FIG. 5 is a cross-sectional view of the present invention assembled with a mobile phone;

FIG. 6 is a diagram showing the use state of the present

FIG. 7 is an exploded perspective view according to a second embodiment of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED **EMBODIMENTS**

As shown in FIGS. 3 to 6, the present invention relates to a protective mask of mobile phone and, more particularly, to an assembly structure used in a mobile phone. The protective mask of mobile phone of the present invention comprises an upper cover body 20 and a lower cover body 30.

The upper cover body 20 is integrally formed by mold injection of plastic. Patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on a front side face of the upper cover body 20. The upper cover body 20 can be joined with a front phone housing 41 of a mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 4. A rear side face of the upper cover body 20 has a plurality of flanges 21, as shown in FIG. 3. The flanges 21 can be retained at the edge of the front phone housing 41 of the mobile phone 40. The front phone housing 41 of the mobile phone $\bar{40}$ can be sheathed in the upper cover body 20, as shown in FIG. 5.

The lower cover body 30 is integrally formed by mold injection of plastic. Patterns, types, or nameplates can be printed on the lower cover body 30. The lower cover body 30 can be joined with a rear phone housing 42 of the mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 4. The lower cover body 30 has a gap 31 to retain an antenna 43 of the mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 3. A plurality of cavities 32 are disposed beside the gap 31 of the lower cover body 30. The cavities 32 can correspond to an earphone cavity 44, an incomingcall informing light 45 and so on of the mobile phone 40 so that a user can conveniently use the functions of the mobile phone 40.

Finger recessions 33 are respectively disposed at two sides of the lower cover body 30 so that a user can easily unfold the pivotally joined front phone housing 41 and rear phone housing 42 to receive a call or operate the mobile phone 40, as shown in FIG. 6. The finger recessions 33 can also let the user conveniently separate the mobile phone 40 and the lower cover body 30 for performing operations such as replacing a battery (not shown) of the mobile phone 40.

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A plurality of holes 34 are disposed at one side of the lower cover body 30. The holes 34 can correspond to function keys (not shown) of the mobile phone 40 so that the user can successfully receive a call or set functions.

A bottom of the lower cover body 30 has a slot 35, which 5 can correspond to a socket 46 (shown in FIG. 5) of the mobile phone 40 so that a user can plug in a power supply (not shown) of the mobile phone 40 to charge or recharge the mobile phone 40.

As shown in FIG. 7, a different upper cover body 20 and 10 a different lower cover body 30 are matched according to the outer look of a different mobile phone 40 so as to satisfy users having different mobile phones 40. The connection and disposition ways are the same as the above first embodiment of the present invention.

The present invention uses the upper cover body 20 and the lower cover body 30 to sheathe the mobile phone 40 therein so as to effectively prevent abrasion of the mobile phone 40 due to the carelessness of a user, thereby preventing ill-favored scars on the mobile phone. Moreover, trend 20 and fashion of the mobile phone 40 can be achieved without the need of replacing the mobile phone 40.

Although the present invention has been described with reference to the preferred embodiments thereof, it will be understood that the invention is not limited to the details 25 thereof. Various substitutions and modifications have been suggested in the foregoing description, and others will occur to those of ordinary skill in the art. Therefore, all such substitutions and modifications are intended to be embraced within the scope of the invention as defined in the appended 30 claims.

The invention claimed is:

- 1. A protective mask molded for frictional retention to an exterior housing of a mobile phone having user input and output interfaces, and internal components including circuitry and a battery, wherein the exterior housing completely encloses the circuitry and the battery when the mobile phone is fully assembled and ready for use, the exterior housing having an exterior shape formed by a back surface, and at least portions of opposed side surfaces, the protective mask 40 comprising:
 - an integrally-formed mask body molded and contoured to conform and frictionally-fit tightly against the exterior shape of the exterior housing;
 - an inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body 45 defining an interior space of the integrally-formed mask body and conforming to and in substantially continuous surface-to-surface contact with the exterior shape of the exterior housing, with no substantial space between the inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body and 50 the exterior shape of the exterior housing;
 - at least one opening defined by the integrally-formed mask body permitting user access to at least the user input and output interfaces; and
 - at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.
- 2. The protective mask of claim 1, wherein the integrallyformed mask body further includes indicia selected from the 65 group consisting of text, graphic elements and combinations thereof.

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- 3. The protective mask of claim 1, wherein the integrally-formed mask body includes at least one feature opening to permit access to at least one feature of the mobile phone.
- **4**. The protective mask of claim **1**, wherein the integrally-formed mask body includes a socket opening corresponding to a socket of the mobile phone and permitting a user to plug a power supply into the socket to charge the mobile phone.
- 5. A protective mask molded for frictional retention to an exterior housing of, and adapted to be coupled to, a mobile communication device having internal components including circuitry and a battery, wherein the exterior housing completely encloses the circuitry and battery when the mobile communication device is fully assembled and ready for use, and wherein the exterior housing has an exterior shape including a back face and at least portions of opposed side surfaces, the protective mask comprising:
 - an integrally-formed mask body molded and contoured to conform and frictionally fit to the exterior shape of the exterior housing;
 - an inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body defining an interior space of the integrally-formed mask body and conforming to and in substantially continuous surface-to-surface contact with the exterior shape of the exterior housing in overlying and protecting relationship, without a substantial gap between the inner surface of the integrally-formed mask body and the exterior shape of the exterior housing, the integrally-formed mask body defining an opening enabling the mask to be placed over the exterior shape in overlying and protecting relationship; and
 - at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.
- 6. The protective mask of claim 5, wherein the mobile communication device includes a socket for battery charging and the integrally-formed mask body defines at least a battery-charging socket opening permitting a power supply to be connected to the socket.
- 7. The protective mask of claim 5, wherein the mobile communication device includes an earphone-connection socket and the integrally-formed mask body defines at least one earphone-connection socket opening permitting an earphone to be connected to the earphone-connection socket.
- **8**. A mask for attachment to a hand-held mobile phone, the mobile phone having user input and output interfaces, internal components including circuitry and a battery, and an exterior housing completely enclosing the circuitry and battery when the mobile phone is fully assembled and ready for use, the exterior housing including a first face, a second face and opposed side surfaces there between, the mask comprising:
 - an integrally-formed mask body molded to conform to a shape of the exterior housing; and
 - inner and outer surfaces, the surfaces defining at least one opening in the integrally-formed mask body providing access to at least one of the user input and output interfaces, the integrally-formed mask body being configured such that, when the mask is attached to the mobile phone, the integrally-formed mask body is coextensive with, contours to and overlies the opposed

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- side surfaces, with substantially no space between the mask body and the opposed side surfaces; and
- at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.
- 9. A protective mask molded for frictional retention to an exterior housing of a fully assembled mobile communication device having user input and output interfaces, the mobile communication device further having internal components including circuitry and a battery completely enclosed by the exterior housing, and the exterior housing having an exterior shape formed by a back surface and at least portions of opposed side surfaces, the protective mask comprising:
 - on inner surface closely conforming to the exterior shape of the exterior housing and in substantially continuous surface-to-surface contact with the exterior shape of the exterior housing, with substantially no space between the inner surface of the protective mask and the exterior shape when the protective mask is retained to the exterior housing, the protective mask being molded, integrally formed, contoured and sized to fit tightly

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- against the exterior shape of the exterior housing, thereby providing retention of the protective mask to the exterior housing;
- at least one opening defined by the protective mask permitting user access to at least the user input and output interfaces; and
- at least one retainer having an extension protruding laterally inward from the integrally-formed mask body and toward and into the integrally-formed mask body interior space, wherein the at least one retainer is retained to the exterior housing at an exterior housing edge when the mask is coupled to the mobile communication device, the at least one retainer participating in retaining the integrally-formed mask body to the mobile communication device.
- 10. The protective mask of claim 9, wherein the protective mask further includes indicia selected from the group consisting of text, graphic elements and combinations thereof.
- sposed side surfaces, the protective mask comprising:
 an inner surface closely conforming to the exterior shape
 of the outprise housing and in substantially continuous.

 11. The protective mask of claim 9, wherein the protective mask includes at least one feature opening to permit access to at least one feature of the mobile communication device.
 - 12. The protective mask of claim 9, wherein the protective mask includes a socket opening corresponding to a socket of the mobile communication device, permitting a user to plug a power supply into the socket to charge the mobile communication device.

* * * * *

EXHIBIT C

TO

COMPLAINT FOR PATENT INFRINGEMENT

Accused Products

MOBILE DEVICE CASE SYLES

Main Sources:

https://www.peakdesign.com/

https://www.peakdesign.com/pages/mobile and click "SHOP IPHONE CASES"

"SHOP SAMSUNG CASES"

"SHOP PIXEL CASES"

Case Style Name	Exemplary Photograph	Source for Photograph
Everyday Case		https://www.peakdesign.com/pages/mobile

MOBILE DEVICE MODELS FOR WHICH THERE ARE ACCUSED PRODUCTS

Main Sources:

https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case?variant=39821980237901 and click "Phone" pulldown

https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case-samsung?variant=39603148062797 and click "Phone" pulldown

https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case-pixel and click "Phone" pulldown

PHONE CASES

Apple:

none 11
none 11 Pro
none 11 Pro Max
none SE
1

Google:

Pixel 6	Pixel 7
Pixel 6 Pro	Pixel 7 Pro

Samsung:

Galaxy S21	Galaxy S21 Ultra	Galaxy S22+
Galaxy S21+	Galaxy S22	Galaxy S22 Ultra

Everyday Case for iPhone 11 https://www.peakdesign.com/products/everyday-case?variant=39462396231757







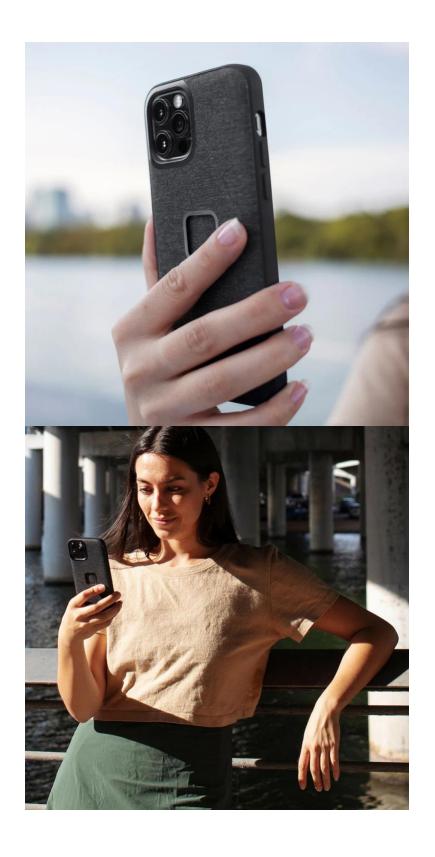


Everyday Loop Case

Everyday Case

iPhone 13 iPhone 12

iPhone 13 iPhone 12 iPhone 11 Samsung S21























Everyday Case for Samsung Galaxy S21 https://www.peakdesign.com/collections/mobile/products/everyday-case-samsung?variant=39603148062797

















