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15 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
16 **CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
17 **SOUTHERN DIVISION**

18 SOCKET SOLUTIONS, LLC,
19 Plaintiff,
20 vs.
21 TOP GREENER INC.,
22 Defendant.

Case No.: 8:23-cv-2439

COMPLAINT

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

23 Plaintiff Socket Solutions, LLC (“Socket Solutions”) for its Complaint
24 against Top Greener, Inc. (“Top Greener”) alleges:

NATURE OF THE ACTION

25 1. This is a civil action for patent infringement of U.S. Patent No.
26 9,509,080 (“the ‘080 Patent”), attached as Exhibit A.

1 11. The Court has personal jurisdiction over Top Greener because, upon
2 information and belief, Top Greener resides in this district.

3 12. Venue is proper in this Court under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b)(1) because
4 Top Greener resides in this district.

5 **BACKGROUND**

6 **Socket Solutions and the Sleek Socket® Products**

7 13. Socket Solutions is the exclusive worldwide manufacturer of Sleek
8 Socket® products and the leading seller of ultra-thin outlet cover/power strips.

9 14. Sleek Socket® products provide an innovative and affordable way to
10 completely hide electrical wall outlets via a unique, ultra-thin plug design that
11 extends only fractions of an inch from the outlet.

12 15. Sleek Socket® products dramatically reduce obstructions that
13 traditional plugs create between furniture and the outlet, allowing users to position
14 furniture closer to the wall while providing electrical receptacles in a more
15 conveniently located power strip.

16 16. Sleek Socket® products cover unsightly outlets, creating a more
17 appealing visual look while reducing or eliminating hazards for children and pets.

18 17. The United States Patent and Trademark Office has awarded various
19 patents on the inventions embodied in the Sleek Socket® products, including the
20 ‘080 Patent.

21 18. Socket Solutions holds the exclusive rights to make, use, sell and/or
22 offer to sell any invention embodying the ‘080 Patent claims throughout the United
23 States, as well as the exclusive right to import any invention embodying the ‘080
24 Patent claims into the United States.

1 **The '080 Patent**

2 19. Socket Solutions is the assignee and owner of all right, title, and
3 interest in and to the '080 patent, which the United States Patent and Trademark
4 Office issued on November 29, 2016.

5 20. The image below, Figure 1 from the '080 Patent, depicts one
6 embodiment of the invention claimed in that patent.

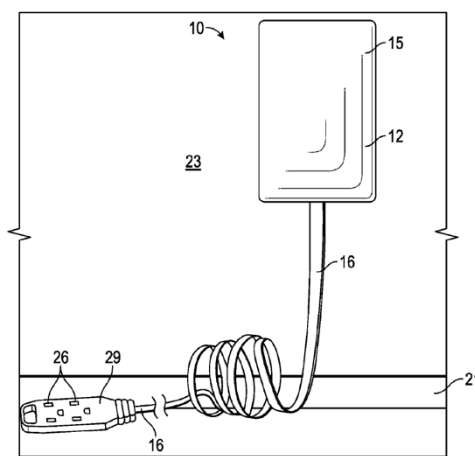


FIG. 1

16 21. The '080 Patent relates to a device that covers the wall outlet while
17 allowing that outlet to be used. The cover, which plugs into the wall outlet, is
18 designed to be very thin, which allows it to be used in tight places behind furniture
19 and which also gives it a sleek look in open areas where the wall outlet otherwise
20 would readily be visible.

21 22. The Sleek Socket® products, which embody the '080 invention, have
22 been commercially successful and have become the leading products of their kind
23 in the market.

24 23. Socket Solutions has developed a reputation for selling high quality,
25 safe electronic products that practice the '080 Patent claims.

1 24. Socket Solutions has complied with the requirements of 35 U.S.C.
2 § 287 by, among other things, marking the packaging for its patented products with
3 the '080 Patent number.

4 **Top Greener's Infringing Outlet Covers**

5 25. Top Greener sells the Infringing Outlet Covers, which it refers to as
6 "Top Greener Outlet Extenders" on its website, www.topgreener.com, and through
7 various retail outlets.

8 26. The image below, which is a screenshot captured from the
9 topgreener.com website, depicts one of Top Greener's Infringing Outlet Covers.



18 27. The Infringing Outlet Cover is designed to look essentially identical to
19 the Sleek Socket® products.

20 28. The Infringing Outlet Covers infringe at least claim 19 of the '080
21 Patent by practicing each limitation of that claim.

22 29. The Infringing Outlet Covers sold by Top Greener compete with the
23 patented Sleek Socket® products.

24 30. Top Greener is not licensed to make, import, use, offer to sell or sell
25 any inventions claimed in the '080 Patent.

1 **Top Greener Misrepresents That the Infringing Outlet Covers Are Safe**

2 31. The Infringing Outlet Cover displays a safety certification marking
3 that falsely suggests that it has obtained safety certification from Intertek, a
4 Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory (NRTL).

5 32. Intertek certifies extension cords, among other things, pursuant to
6 applicable industry-wide safety standards promulgated by Underwriter
7 Laboratories (UL).

8 33. Intertek certification involves rigorous testing to ensure that a product
9 meets safety standards and is safe for use by consumers. The standards include
10 requirements relating to product structure and design, content for warning labels,
11 and statements on product packaging.

12 34. Products that are certified by Intertek are required to display the
13 “ETL” certification mark, with reference to an Intertek Certification Report
14 Number that consumers may use to access corresponding certification information
15 on the Intertek website.

16 35. The Infringing Outlet Cover has never received certification from
17 Intertek or any other Nationally Recognized Testing Laboratory (NRTL).

18 36. Intertek has not authorized Top Greener to display any markings
19 representing or suggesting that the Infringing Outlet Cover has obtained safety
20 certification from Intertek.

21 37. Intertek has not authorized the use of its “ETL” certification mark on
22 the Infringing Outlet Cover.

23 38. Inscribed on the back of the power strip component of the Infringing
24 Outlet Cover is what purports to be an “ETL” certification mark and an Intertek
25 Certification Report Number.

1 39. This ETL certification mark indicates to consumers that the fully
2 assembled Infringing Outlet Cover has been certified by Intertek as complying
3 with industry-wide safety standards.

4 40. Since the Infringing Outlet Cover has not obtained such certification,
5 the ETL certification mark on the Infringing Outlet Cover is literally false.

6 41. Top Greener's unauthorized use of the ETL certification mark also
7 misleads consumers to believe that the Infringing Outlet Cover is safe.

8 42. The Infringing Outlet Cover in fact is unqualified to obtain safety
9 certification under applicable UL standards.

10 43. Applicable UL standards (specifically Standard 817) prohibit a device
11 from providing the ability to convert a "temporary" attachment to an electrical wall
12 receptacle into a "permanent" attachment to an electrical wall receptacle.

13 44. The Infringing Outlet Cover is capable of converting a "temporary"
14 attachment to an electrical wall receptacle into a "permanent" attachment to an
15 electrical wall receptacle.

16 45. Top Greener advises consumers how to permanently mount the
17 Infringing Outlet Cover to the electrical receptacles of a wall outlet after removing
18 the existing wall outlet cover.

19 46. Top Greener provides this advice on its Amazon listing for the
20 Infringing Outlet Cover, on the topgreener.com website¹ and on the instruction
21 sheet that Top Greener provides in the Infringing Outlet Cover packaging.

22 47. Top Greener provides screws in its packaging for fastening the
23 Infringing Outlet Cover onto the wall outlet through the corresponding screw holes
24 provided in the Infringing Outlet Cover.

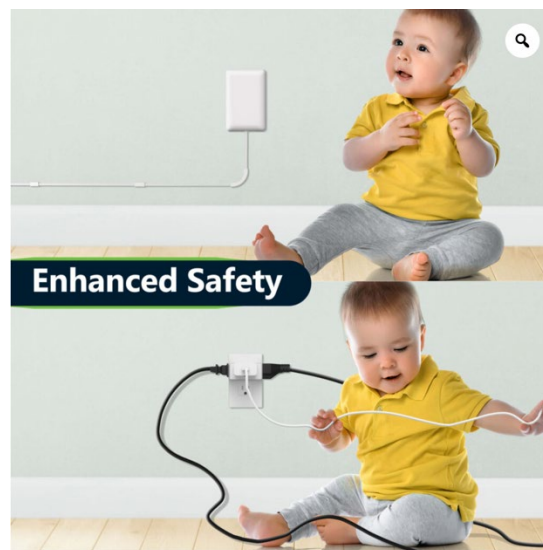
25 _____
26 ¹ [https://topgreener.com/product/topgreener-outlet-extender-with-3-receptacles-8ft-cord-
2pcs/?attribute_pa_color=white](https://topgreener.com/product/topgreener-outlet-extender-with-3-receptacles-8ft-cord-2pcs/?attribute_pa_color=white) (last viewed on December 6, 2023).

1 48. The Infringing Outlet Cover, therefore, cannot qualify for safety
2 certification under applicable UL standards.

3 49. UL Standard 817 states that “misuse” of an extension cord to permit a
4 permanent attachment to an electrical wall outlet “can result in fire or death by
5 electrical shock.”

6 50. According to UL standards, the Infringing Outlet Cover in fact is
7 dangerously unsafe.

8 51. Top Greener promotes the unsafe Infringing Outlet Cover on its
9 website as providing “enhanced safety” and suggests that it is child-safe, as
10 reflected in the screen-capture image below from Top Greener’s website.



21
22 52. Top Greener’s promotional representation that the Infringing Outlet
23 Covers offer “Enhanced Safety” is false and misleading.

24 53. Top Greener’s promotional representation that the Infringing Outlet
25 Covers are safe for children is false and misleading.

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Count I

Patent Infringement

Direct Infringement Under 35 U.S.C. § 271(a)

54. Socket Solutions incorporates the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 53 of this Complaint as though fully set forth in this paragraph.

55. Top Greener has been, and currently is, directly infringing at least claim 19 of the '080 Patent by selling and offering to sell the Infringing Outlet Covers in the United States.

56. Top Greener also has been, and currently is, directly infringing at least claim 19 of the '080 Patent by importing the Infringing Outlet Covers into the United States.

57. Unless Top Greener is enjoined, it will continue to directly infringe the '080 Patent.

58. Socket Solutions has been irreparably harmed by Top Greener's direct infringement. Unless it is enjoined, Top Greener will continue to harm Socket Solutions irreparably. Monetary damages alone cannot compensate for this harm.

Count II

Patent Infringement

Inducement Under 35 U.S.C. § 271(b)

59. Socket Solutions incorporates the allegations contained in paragraphs 1 through 58 of this Complaint as though fully set forth in this paragraph.

60. Upon information and belief, Top Greener actively encourages its customers to use, sell or offer to sell the Infringing Outlet Covers in the U.S. That customer use directly infringes at least claim 19 of the '080 Patent.

1 69. The ETL certification mark also suggests to consumers that the
2 Infringing Outlet Cover is safe when in fact it is considered dangerous under
3 applicable UL standards.

4 70. Top Greener represents to buyers in interstate commerce that the
5 Infringing Outlet Cover provides “Enhanced Safety” and is child-safe.

6 71. In fact, the Infringing Outlet Cover is unsafe and permits a use that
7 UL standards identify as a serious safety hazard.

8 72. The representation that the Infringing Outlet Cover provides
9 “Enhanced Safety” is literally false and it is misleading.

10 73. The representation that the Infringing Outlet Cover is safe for children
11 is literally false and it is misleading.

12 74. Top Greener’s false and misleading representations tend to deceive a
13 substantial portion of the target consumer audience and in fact is deceiving target
14 consumers.

15 75. The Infringing Outlet Cover directly competes with Socket Solutions’
16 patented Sleek Socket® products on various online markets.

17 76. Socket Solutions has obtained safety certifications from Intertek for
18 its Sleek Socket® products, and it continues to maintain those certifications.

19 77. Socket Solutions is authorized to mark its Sleek Socket® products and
20 packaging with the ETL Certification Mark.

21 78. Top Greener’s unauthorized use of the ETL Certification Mark has
22 caused and is causing competitive injury to Socket Solutions.

23 79. Top Greener’s false and misleading representations inflict competitive
24 injury on Socket Solutions by suggesting to consumers that the Infringing Outlet
25

1 Cover is comparable to the Sleek Socket® products, which are rigorously and
2 repeatedly tested for compliance with industry safety standards.

3 80. Through these false and misleading representations, Top Greener
4 seeks a competitive advantage to which it is not entitled. In so doing, it diverts
5 sales away from Socket Solutions, whose products provide the safety benefits that
6 Top Greener falsely claims for the Infringing Outlet Cover.

7 81. These false and misleading representations violate the false
8 advertising provision of Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, 15 U.S.C. § 1125(a).
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REQUEST FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Socket Solutions asks this Court to:

- a. Find that U.S. Patent No. 9,509,080 is valid and enforceable;
- b. Find that Top Greener has infringed U.S. Patent No. 9,509,080;
- c. Permanently enjoin Top Greener from infringing U.S. Patent No. 9,509,080;
- d. Award Socket Solutions damages sufficient to compensate it for Top Greener's past infringement of U.S. Patent No. 9,509,080, together with costs and pre-judgment interest;
- e. Permanently enjoin Top Greener from continuing its false and misleading representations.
- f. Award Socket Solutions damages sufficient to compensate it for the competitive injuries caused by Top Greener's false and misleading representations;
- g. Award Socket Solutions the profits earned by Top Greener from its sales of the Infringing Outlet Covers that were promoted with Top Greener's false and misleading representations;
- h. Find that the Lanham Act false advertising claim constitutes an exceptional case under 15 U.S.C. § 1117 (a) and award Socket Solutions corresponding attorney fees on Count III;
- i. Award Socket Solutions any other remedies provided under Section 43(a) of the Lanham Act, including costs and pre-judgment interest; and
- j. Award Socket Solutions such other and further relief as may be just and proper under the circumstances.

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DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Socket Solutions requests a trial by jury under Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure of all issues that may be determined by a jury.

Dated: December 21, 2023

/s/ Martin J. Foley

By: Martin J. Foley